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TWELVE PAGES - TWO RIYALS

Bahrain to refine oil under agreement

By a Staff writer

JEDDAH, Aug. 2 - Saudi Arabia will supply Bahrain with 100,000 barrels of oil a day for the use of its refinery, it was announced here Saturday. Bahrain has a large refinery capacity, but little oil of its own, so the Kingdom's decision will help Bahrain increase its oil exports.

The agreement was signed by Bahrain's Minister of Development and Industry, Yusuf Shirawi, who made a flying visit to the country and Dr. Abdul Hadi Taher, governor of the government-owned Petroleum and Mineral's Organization, Petromin, which handles the Kingdom's oil sales.

Dr. Taher said the agreement was signed after the Bahraini government had aquired ownership of the Sitra refinery from Caltex of the United States. The takeover announced July 21, will cost the Bahraini government \$400 million for a 60 per cent share of the equity, giving it virtual control over the refin-

The Babrain Monetary Agency, BMA, is negotiating a \$300 million loan with a large group of domestic and international banks. Its government will provide the remaining \$100 million. Agreement to the terms was signed by Shirawi and Caltex President Bill

Caltex is jointly owned by the Standard Company of California and Texaco, both American companies.

The loan will be for only two years, with a nine month grace period. The money is expected to be raised with comparitive ease from Bahrain's of shore banking community, which is bulging with dollars. The government hopes to repay the loan from revenues generated by the refinery plus tax revenues from BAPCO, the Bahrani-owned oil com-

Saudi Arabia and Bahrain are already partners in the Bahrain Aluminum Company, in which Saudi Arabia owns 20 per cent of the equity. Minister of Industry and Electricity Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi represents the Kingdom on the board of directors. Total revenues of Aluminium Bahrain in 1979 amounted to \$180 million resulting in a net profit of \$52 million.

The Kingdom has also agreed to finance the entire cost of building a causeway across the water separating it from the island of Bahrain. Bidding on the project closed last month with 16 offers for a final contract expected to exceed SR3 billion. Construction of the 25-kilometer causeway could start next year. When completed Bahrain will be linked by road to the Arabian Peninsula for the first in recorded history.

The Gulf petrochemicals industry, recently established with a joint Saudi Arabian, Bahraini and Kuwaiti capital of 60 million Bahraini dinars, about SR500 million - will produce 1,000 tons of methanol and 1,000



At Italian railway station

55 killed in explosion

BOLOGNA, Italy, Aug. 2 (Agencies) -A powerful explosion ripped through the main railroad station here Saturday killing at least 55 persons and injuring more than 100, police said. Meanwhile an extreme-rightist organization, Armed Revolutionary Nuclei, claimed responsibility Saturday for the bombing in a telephone call to the newspaper La Repubblica.

The call was made at 1.36 p.m. or close to three hours after the Bologna explosion in which at least 40 persons were reported kil-

The anonymous caller signed off with the words, "Hail to comrade Mario Tuti." Tuti is one of four men to be tried at the end of the year for the bombing of the Italicus Train six years ago in which 12 persons were killed.

Anti-terror squad officials were skeptical about the phone call, doubting that the people responsible for the Bolegna explosion would have waited three hours before announcing their claim;

"We don't know yet if t' is was a terrorist action," a police snokastian said in a telephone interview, the explosion might have been caused by a bomb or the boiler in the station restaurant might have blown up, he

determine more precisely the cause of the explosion. Police said a section of the building housing a restaurant collapsed trapping scores of persons.

Hundreds of firemen and policemen using bulldozers and diggers began rescue operations shortly after the explosion took place, police said. Dozens of ambulances and private cars took an unknown number of injured to different hospitals in Bologna, police said.

Salvatore Formica, minister of transportation, flew from Rome to Bologna to supervise rescue operations.

Police cordoned off the surrounding area, where scarcely a single window was left intact, and army units helped rescue workers and distraught relatives move piles of wreck-

A small boy was brought out alive nearly three hours later and taken to hospital and a baby boy and girl were among the dead on board the train.

Bologna, in north-central Italy, is a key point in Italy's railway system, with up to 1,000 trains a day moving through it even outside the peak holiday period.

After the blast the station was closed, bringing traffic over much of the country to halt. But limited through traffic began moving again some hours later.

Police were digging though the rubble to rish train crash claims

DUBLIN, Aug. 2 (AP) - Police on the scene of Ireland's worst train crash said Saturday morning they expect the final death toll to total 19 or 20. Seventeen bodies were recovered Friday from the wreckage of a speedy Dublin to Cork Express train that ran out of the tracks at the village of Buttevant 51 kilometers north of Cork.

A police spokesman said rescuers expect Saturday to find the bodies of "Two or three" more victims in the mangled wreckage. Another 59 persons were injured and hospital authorities said nine of them are critically

The Irish National Transport Co. which runs Ireland's state-run railroad system said the train was carrying about 230 passengers, mostly foreign tourists and Irish holidaymak-

Hospital authorities said an American, an Austrian and an Austraian were among the dead but refused to disclose identities until next of kin had been informed.

A railroad spokesman said the train with 12 passenger coaches was passing through Buttevant Station at around 90 kilometers an hour and was passing over a switch when the engines suddenly geared on to a siding leading from the main track.

Two coaches, where most of the casualties

occurred, were flung over on their side and

other coaches also were derailed. Some passengers were flung screaming from the coaches, others were trapped in the wreck-Chairman of Coras Iompair Eireann CJE for short, Liam John Devlin, who went to the

scene, told reporters: "all we know for certain is that the locomotive jumped the track and the four carriages behind telescoped." He said the CIE carries out consstant for broken tracks and loose ties.

Survivors said the train wobbled as it was passing through the station just before the

OIC for Council talks

Pakistan, on behaif of the 40-member Islamic group, asked Friday for an "immediate meeting" of the U.N. Security Council on Israel's new law for the annexation of East Jerusalem. The group chairman Shamshad Ahmad of Pakistan, handed the request to the Council president. Portuguese Ambassador Vasco Futscher Pereira.

The move could lead to a strong Third World resolution against Israel, a United States veto and a resumption of the General Assembly's emergency session on Palestine adjourned temporarily on Tuesday, diploma-

Ahmad's letter requesting the Security Council meeting cited a June 30 Council resolution that said Israel must "desist" from changes in Jerusalem or else the council would "examine practical ways and means" under th U.N. Charter to put the resolution into full effect. The letter said the Israeli move, passed Wednesday, that declares all of Jerusalem the capital of Israel, violates the council resolution.

"In view of the serious and dangerous implications of the Israeli action and its consequences for world peace and security." the letter concluded." I have the honor to request you on behalf of othe member states of the Organization of the Islamic Conference, to convene an immediate meeting of the Security Council in terms of Paragraph 6 of Resolution 476 (1980).

Resolution 476 prohibits Israeli changes in Jerusalem. Paragraph o says that if Israel flouts that resolution, the Council will meet again to examine "ways and means" to deal with "Israseli recalcitrance."

Hasan Abdul Rahman, a Palestine Liberation Organization delegate, said that a demand for mandatory sanctions certainly would be made in the Council. If the U.S. exercised its veto to block the adoption of the resolution, he said, it might have to face economic reprisals by the oil exporting coun-

During the June debate on Jerusalem, several members of the Islamic Conference threatened the use of the oil weapon if Westem states, primarily the U.S., continued to protect Israel against a proposed U.N. enforcement order.

In accordance with the usual procedure, Futscher Pereira, who took over the presidency Friday from Philippine Foreign Minis-'arlos P. Romulo, w

Jerusalem move still planned

TEL AVIV. Aug. 2 (AFP) — Foreign Minister Itzhak Shamir Saturday announced that Israel will shortly transfer the prime minister's offices to East Jerusalem in the wake of a new law to make the city as a whole the country's government seat.

"We will not give in to pressure and we shall transfer the offices at our pleasure." Shamir said in a television interview here. He described the move as "administra-

" All we are doing is moving the offices from one street to another, " Shamir claimed. The Tel Aviv daily Maariv Saturday reported that Begin had rejected any pressure from the United States and elsewhere to

prevent the move.

Following is the text of the Pakistani letter.

a date for a Council meeting.

"In my capacity as the representative of Pakistan, the current chairman of the Organization of the Islamic Conference, I have the honour to draw your attention to Pargraph 6 of he Security Council Resolution 476 (1980) of 30 June 1980 reaffirming the Council's determination, in the event of noncompliance by Israel with that resolution, to examine practical ways and means in accordance with relevant provisions of the charter of the United Nations to secure the full implementation" of the resolution.

"In total disregard of the sentiments and the will of the international community and in flagrant violation of the Security Council resolutions including 476 (1980) regarding the specific status of the Holy City of

persisted in its designs to alter the status of Holy City and, according to the latest reports, has enacted a law proclaiming the Holy City of Jerusalem as the capital of Israel.

"In view of the serious and dangerous implications of the above mentioned Israeli action and its consequences for world peace and security. I have the honour to request you, on behalf of the member states of the organization of the Islamic conference to convene an immediate meeting of the Sec-urity Council in terms of Paragraph 6 of Resolution 476 (1980)."

A Western member told Reuter that a formal meeting was likely to be called on Monday "to justify the call for immediate debate," but that, after opening statements, substantive debate would probably be defer-

Three more nations reject Jerusalem bill

OTTAWA, Aug. 2 (AFP) — Canada, Japan and Romania have refused to recognize the Israeli parliament decision to make Jerusalem the country's capital,

A Canadian statement added that the Question of Jerusalem should be settled by means of negotiation in the perspective of an overall peace. It should not be cut up by unilateral actions.

The last short-lived Canadian government of consevative Joe Clark ran into trouble, especially with Arab countries, when it tried to carry out a manifesto pledge to transfer its embassy in Israel from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem. The Japanese Foreign Ministry said that

Japan could not approve the Israeli bill. It expressed deep concern that the Israeli

action might not only deteriorate an atmosphere for the Middle East peace problem to be resolved through talks but also lead to endangering the results of the efforts so far made to achieve peace in the region.

Also Romania, the only Soviet-block country to maintain diplomatic relations with Israel, has said the Israeli decision was a unilateral and arbitrary act flagrantly countervening the norms of international law."

A Romanian foreign ministry statement carried by the Bucharest dailies Saturday warned that the Israeli decision "is likely to lead to the further aggravation of tension... raise new obstacles for a global political settlement (and) be a source of new and serious dangers for peace...

The statement said the Romanian government would not recognize the " arbitrary" change of Jerusalem's statute and would not move there its embassy.

Sadat delays autonomy talks

CAIRO, Aug. 2 (AP) - Egypt requested Israel to delay sending its advance party to the Palestinian autonomy talks until Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin receives a message from Egyptian President Anwar Sadat on his reaction to the Jerusalem bill, ministry sources here said

The talks are scheduled to resume in the Mediterranean city of Alexandria Monday, and the advance group was expected here Sunday. Sadat met with his top advisers in his home village of Mit Abul Kom Friday, and decided to send a "personal message" to the Israeli premier. Undersecretary for Foreign Affairs Ossama El-Baz told reporters of the decision following the meeting, but would not disclose the content of the message.

Foreign ministry sources said the message would be delivered to Egypt's ambassaor in Tel Aviv Saad Mortada, who will then relay it to Begin Sunday.

El-Baz said the contents of the message would also be sent to U.S. President Jimmy Carter, through the American Ambassador in Cairo Alford Atherton.

tradiction of the spirit and wording of Camp David," the peace accords that are foundation of the current peace process. He called the Knesset decision "a serious" matter.

The advance party that was scheduled to arrive here Sunday would be mostly comomy meetings on the ministerial level were scheduled in Alexandria on Tuesday.

Foreign Ministry officials said no decisions had been made on whether or not to cancel the talks. The Jerusalem issue and Israel's demand of security guarantees led Sadat to suspend the talks on May, but agreed to resume them after the heads of the three delegations to the talks met in Wahington in

Under the terms of the Camp David accords. Egypt, Israel and the Untied States have been trying to work out a formula for self-rule for the 1.5 million Palestinians living in the Israeli-occupied West Bank of the Jordan River and the Gaza Strip.

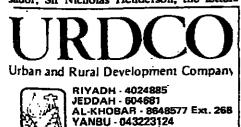
After 14 months of talks Egypt and Israel have not agreed on a definition of autonmy, nor on the extent of authority to be given to an elected autonomous council.

signed on a car trunk U.K. missile agreement

By Ian Mather

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (OFNS) — So concerned was the British government to keep secret the details of the deal to buy Trident missiles from the United States, announced last week, that it felt unable to trust anyone at the British Embassy in Washington to type its letter of agreement.

Instead, the negotiators took some British Embassy notepaper to the Pentagon, and the letters of exchange were typed there. Then, after lunch at the house of the British ambassador, Sir Nicholas Henderson, the letters



LANDSCAPE

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN AND LANDSCAPE INSTALLATION FOR: CITY PARKS, GREENBELTS, OFFICES, **HOMES AND MODERN** IRRIGATION SYSTEMS.

were signed in the street on the boot of a car. The date was Friday June 13 this year, and that was how Britain committed itself to buying from the United States up to 100 Trident missile, which are to constitute Britain's future nuclear deterrent when the present four Polaris submarines become unusable in the early 1990s.

The signatories were Michael Quinlon, deputy under-secretary in charge of strategic programs at the Ministryof Defense, for the British, and Walt Slocombe, deputy undersecretary of defense for policy planning, on behalf of the Americans.

All that remained to be done then was for Mrs. Thatcher to write to President Carter formally requesting the purchase of the Tridents (previously referred in all correspondence as 'Missile X'), and for President Carter to give his formal agreement.

The cost of the Tridents will be \$2,500 million. The four or five submarines which Britain will build to house them will bring the total cost of Britain to \$12,000 million. In addition to building the submarines Britain will also make its own warheads for the American missiles.

It has been planned to make the official announcement on July 4, American Independence Day. Then it was decided it could not clash with the delicate negotiations over nuclear weapons after the visit of Chancellor Schmidt of West Germany to Moscow. Finally, it was agreed the announcement would be made last Thursday, and in accordance with agreed procedure the leaders of

the U.S. Congress were briefed last Monday. However, Howard Baker, the Republican leader, happened to mention the Trident sale on television on Monday night and the cat was out of the bag. The British insisted on

making the announcement immediately. Even so, the negotiators could congratulate themselves on keeping leaks to a minimum during protracted negotiations which surprisingly spanned British political barriers.

While Mrs. Thatcher's victory in the general election gave fresh impetus to the British government's desire to buy a replacement for the Polaris, three senior sources connected with the American negotiations said this week that Callaghan, the Labor Opposition leader, had decided in principle to buy the

These sources said that .Callaghn was strongly supported by Fred Mulley, the then defense minister, and that the two men, after commissioning intensive studies, had decided to 'bite the bullet' and buy Trident if Labor won the election.

After Mrs. Thatcher won, fresh feelers were put out to the Americans. The most important meeting took place in Washington last October when the British were given intensive briefings by the U.S. cruise missile office on ground-based and sea-based cruise missiles. The British also considered buying Poseidon missiles, older than Trident but newer than Polaris. They even considered setting up a field of land-based intercontinental ballistic missiles before deciding on Trident, largely on the grounds of continuing British and American naval links.

Two issues led to the negotiations with the Americans becoming protracted.

First was opposition among some officials in the State Department to selling Britain multiple independently targetable re-entry vehicles. These are extremely sophisticated devices, which Britain does not know how to make and which gave the Trident and other modern missiles the capability of carrying several warheads, each of which can be aimed

at a separate target. It was the opposition which led to a brief British flirtation with the idea of fitting an improved British warhead system called the Chevaline of to Tridents. The Chevaline program, passed secretly through Parliament at a cost of \$ 2,400 million is intended to add to the lethality of the present Polaris missiles by shooting decoy warheads into the air as the missile descends towards its target.

However, the Chevaline-Trident idea was quickly dropped last autumn because of the huge costs to the British of testing it at Cape Canaveral and because the American government genuinely wanted Britain to buy the full Trident, since its greater range of 4,000 miles and multiple warhead capacity adds to the Western arsenal facing Russia.

This led on to the next contentious issue, the cost. The Carter Government wanted to make the sale as cheap as possible so that Mrs. Thatcher's government would not back off. But Carter had to mollify congressional opposition to any sale which did not make the purchaser pay a fair share of the research and development costs.

In the end an ingenious formula was worked out. Britain is to pay only 5 per cent of the research and development costs of the Trident, an estimated \$90 to \$100 million over 15 to 20 years, as against \$ 400 million if Britain had had to pay its full share.

However. Britain has also agreed to pay for the manning of a new ground-to-air Defense system for U.S. bases in Britain and the cost is estimated at \$ 150 to \$ 200 million over the

So the deal is a 50-50 compromise between the British initial position, which was to insist on paying only 5 per cent on the lines agreed by Macmillan when he bought Polaris in 1962, and the view of the American hard-line bargainers that Britain should pay the full share of research and development costs.—



Allocation exceeds \$ 10b

23,000 hospital beds planned

RIYADH. Aug. 2 — The Ministry of Health's allocation for the Third Five-Year Development Plan exceeds \$10 billion, and the Ministry has plans to add more than 23,000 new hospital beds by 1985.

A Saudi Business report said that a majority of the beds will be accounted for by the three major hospitals and medical centers that Dr. Hussein Al-Jazairi, the health minister, has said will be commissioned or built each year of the plan.

But health care will be brought to the rural areas as well, to the arid edges of the Rub al-Khali, to Red Sea islands and Jebel Shammar communities. This week the bids for the last of six packages comprising some twenty hospitals in far-flung locations across Arabia were opened. By all accounts, the ministry is eager to see these 50, 100, and 200-bed hospitals equipped and running within two and a half years' time.

The twenty hospitals will mean rather more than \$1 billion of construction, and thus good news for contractors — especially the European ones who have dominated the six bidder lists. Koreans were a notable absence from the lists of invitees, and only one American firm bid.

Part of the ministry's disinclination to go Korean is due to the high degree of engineering and design — not an Asian strong point — needed for these turn-key projects. The ministry only provided basic drawing of three hospital types — G-50. G-100 and G-200 referring to the number of beds and prospective bidders are expected to come up with their own engineering and detailed design, in addition to medical furnishings. Several firms submitted alternate design proposals.

The basic drawings were made with the help of Italy's FEAL-IES, a private-owned Milanese contractor, who also happens to be bidding on three of the hospital packages. FEAL has had a long and close relations with the Ministry of Health; its accomplishments include three 200-bed turn-key hospitals in Hail, Najran and Tabuk, 50 rural outpatient clinics around the Kingdom, and four medical units for the Royal family in Riyadh and Taif. Almost completed are FEAL's three 100bed hospitals for the Ministry of Defense and Aviation's Medical Services Department in Tabuk. Dhahran and Khamis Mushayt: from the same client, FEAL, in a joint venture with National Medical Enterprises of los Angeles. recently won a whopping \$362.6 million contract for the extension and management of the Al-Hada Hospital in Taif.

The bids for the first package, comprising two G-100 hospitals for Aflaj and Afif, and a G-200 hospital for al-Kharj, saw Philipp Holzmann with a low bid of SR651.9 million upon bid opening july 8. Copolex. a newly-

Casio Computer Co., Ltd., Tokyo, Japan

formed French consortium of five small companies, bid lower than Holzmann on the two G-100 hospitals, but its hefty quote for al-Kharj pushed its total some SR10 million above that of the German. Also bidding on the package were el-Seif of Riyadh in a joint venture with France's Dragages et Travaux Publiques, Sodeteg-Spie Batignolles, and Plensky and Zoellner combined with Riyadh's Beta Company who bid high for the work at more than SR1 billion.

The second package, opened July 12, had Laing Wimpey-Ali Reza low bidding at SR312.8 million for two G-100 hospitals in al-Bukairiyah and Midhnab in central Arabia, with a strong runner up in J.A. Jones of the United States at SR355.2 million. Also bidding were Saudi Japan, FEAL. Sodeteg-Spic Batignolles and France's Sainrapt et Brice, a newcomer to the Kingdom, who came in high at SR455.8 million.

The bids on the third and largest package, opened two days later, had el-Seif and Dragages as clear low bidders at SR688 million for four G-100 hospitals in the west at al-Ula, Rabigh, al-Fudia and al-Adhm. Copolex again came in second, followed by the Saudi-Swedish firm Saudi ABV General Contractors, the Cologne-based Strabag Bau, S.A.E. of France and Polensky and Zoellner with Beta who again bid high at SR968.4 million.

The G-100 hospitals at Majma'a, al-Batin and Goraivat in north central Arabia comprised the fourth package, the bids for which were opened July 19. Using only the Ministry drawings, Riyadh's Beta, bidding without Polensky and Zoellner, came in low at SR506.6 million, followed by Bouygues of France, FEAL, OGEM of Holland, France's SEDIM, and Sweden's Skansak Cementgjuteriet. However, Skanska, using its own design based on its 66-bed hospital built for the Royal Commission in Yanbu, submitted an alternative proposal at a low SR342 million. Bouygues submitted two alternatives, one at SR528.9 million, the other at SR498.5 million.

The first package, opened July 22, comprised a G-50 hospital for the remote Farasan Islands of the lower Red Sea, once a destination for politically suspect recidivists, and G-100 hospitals in Samtah, Bilasmar and al-Namas, Bouygues came in low for the package, both on the main drawings, at SR673.7 million and for an alternative design, at SR636 million, FEAL bid second lowest on the main design and an alternative, at SR684 million and SR649 million respectively. OGEM came in next, followed by Philipp Holzmann and Strabag Bau, who bid high at SR912 million.

A G-50 hospital in Sharourah, and three

G-100 bed hospitals in Sarat Obeid, Tathleith and Muhardah made up the last package, opened July 26. Copolex bid low at SR689.6 million, followed by Swiss Systems Building Contractors, SGE, Saudi ABV and Philipp Holzmann who bid high on the main drawings but submitted a low alternative proposal at SR649.6 million.

Of course, because the proposals hings so much on the highly technical engineering and electrical aspects, rather than on pure contracting, the low bidder will not automatically get the contract. Negotiations are expected to begin soon after the end of Ramadan.

Although no Koreans appeared on the lists, they are likely to end up with healthy chunks of subcontracts in every package, and the Ministry of Construction in Seoul has already been assessing subcontracting offers. Holzmann, low bidder on the first package, has been holding talks with Nam Kwang, and el Seif and Dragages have retained Sam Ick for the first package and I.C.C. also of Korea, for the third. Beta, low bidder on the fourth package, is likely to team up with Dong Kuk, a relatively new firm in the Kingdom. Saudi ABV has retained Sam Sung.

Still rather unclear is whether the twenty hospitals will be awarded seperately or, more probably, in the form of the original packages for tender. Nor has the engineering department of the ministry yet decided on the form of construction management for these projects, construction supervision is normally low on a turn-key job, so the ministry might use its own well-developed corps of

Dammam to get \$5m coating fusion plant

Houston Bureau

HOUSTON, Aug. 2 — Commercial Resins Company, Inc., a U.S.-based corporation headquartered in Tulsa, Okla, has sold a \$5 million dollar fusion coating plant to Abdul Hadi Abdallah Al-Qahtani and Sons to be constructed in Dammam, Saudi Arabia.

The new plant is the second of its kind to be built by Commercial Resins for Al-Qahtani. The coated pipe will be used by the Saudi

company on inland and off-shore projects.

The 58,000-square-foot facility uses a heat process to permanently bond the epoxy powder to the pipe. Construction of the plant is currently underway, with full-scale operation scheduled to begin January 1981.

The new plant was necessary "to service the growing use of fusion bonded coating on pipeline projects in Saudi Arabia and the Middle East," according to Ronald E. Carlson, Commercial Resins President.



BOARD: Prince Saud ibn Fahd, Chairman of the board for Tibama, and other members of the board.

To SR100 million

Tihama okays capital increase

JEDDAH, Aug. 2 — Tihama's Board approved increasing the company's capital to SR100 million. The meeting was held under Prince Saud ibn Fahd, the board's chairman this week.

The meeting, attended by members of the board, discussed a report on work progress by Tihama's higher administration. A proposal for the company's future working plan and decisions of the board were approved.

The shareholder's assembly will meet Friday to review important developments in the national company's activities. Tihama has ventured into new cultural and informational fields as publishing and distributing to contribute toward development of Saudi Arabian information in accordance with the com-

prehensive development plans in the Kingdom.

Sheikh Muhammad Said Taib, the director general said the board approved the proposed installments to be collected from shareholders to increase the capital. The company's General Assembly recently issued a decision approving the capital increase to SR100 million in install ments.

The assembly agreed in a previous meeting to create an opportunity for the Saudi Arabian employees of the company, who proved their effeciency, to participate in the ownership of the national company. The move was made to encourage their efforts and serve as an incentive to make them work harder to achieve long-term objectives.

The Muslim Students Association, first

formed in 1962, said the Soviets have

launched a fierce attack against the Afghanis-

tans because the Afghans refuse to be domi-

"They are trying to preserve their Islamic

way of life," Afzal said, "and we want to

nated by the supperpower.

King cables best wishes

TAIF. Aug. 2 (SPA) — King Khaled cabled his congratulations to George Andre Chevalez, head of the National Council of the Swiss Confederation, on his country's national day. He also sent his best wishes to President Mathieu Kerekou of Benin on his country's independence day.

The King wished President Chevalez and President Kerekou health and happiness and their peoples further progress and prosperity.

Local farmers to be sent on China visit

RIYADH, Aug. 2 (SPA) — A group of farmers will leave the Kingdom for the Republic of China for a three-week visit; which will include stops at agricultural research centers and rice and fruit producing

The visit, to begin August 22, will concentrate mainly on agricultural mechanization. The group comprises 17 farmers from various regions of the Kingdom. The men were selected after proving they actually worked in farming, and had been interviewed at their farms. The group will be accompanied by a representative of the Ministry of Agriculture and an agricultural training expert.

Three similar delegations were sent to the United States, Denmark, and Holland.

Agriculture and Water Minister Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh said the visits come in the context of a decision of the Council of Ministers. The decision called for providing technical expertise to farmers in their line of business and an introduction to modern methods of production.

Agriculture in the Kingdom is expanding with the utilization of more land for farming. In Kharj, agricultural production doubled in recent years as a result of aid extended by the state to the farmers of the region. Production rose to 20 million tons of wheat this year. The state also gives subsidies to date producers, which amounted to SR10 million last season.

For Afghan refugees

Muslim students raise funds

Houston Bureau

HOUSTON, Aug. 2 — The Muslim Students Association of the U.S. and Canada have set a goal of \$ 10 million (SR33.3 million) to aid Afghanistan refugees.

The Afghanistan Relief Fund Committee of the association was organized last December after "we received the news that thousands of Afghanistans had lost their homes and needed food, shelter and other necessities," Mohammad Afzal, chairman of

the committee said.

Afzal, who is a nuclear physicist with Sargent and Lundy Corp. in Chicago, said that the central committee had raised \$300,000 to date but that there were 57 local committees around the United States and Canada organized to raise money and he did not know how much had been raised in total.

"We are all volunteers," Afzal said, "and we have no centralized computer system to keep books. Each committee is sending their donations overseas separately."

Afzal said the donations could not be sent to Afghanistan since the country is currently under Soviet control, but committees had been organized in each refugee camp to disperse and buy goods for the refugees. Afzal said donations from the United States had bought food, blankets, housing materials, clothing and two mobile hospitals for the refugees. The mobile hospitals came from

saudi comment

By Abdullah Omar Khayyat Al Jazirah

Amid increasing complaints from the public against dealers' towards the import of spare parts for cars and other machinery, Al Jazirah reported that the Minister of Commerce has asked his ministry officials functioning in different regions of the country to check whether car dealers acted in conformity with ministerial order.

According to the ministerial order, the dealers were obliged to keep spare parts for cars within limits of 30 per cent at least. The minister ordered the subsidiary offices of his ministry to form teams of inspectors to check the establishments of car importers and agents to ensure whether they really made the spare sparts available in accordance with the order.

If you want to know the fact, the problem of spare parts is not confined to cars only, but other machinery and equipment are suffering from an identical problem. An enormous number of cars have turned out to be a burden on their owners, as well as on the national economy, due to the nonavailability of spare parts. Likewise, countless refrigerators, television, video sets, airconditioners, washing machines and cookers have lost their utility and have even become a burden on their owners, who are unable to find their spare parts in the market.

While we thank the minister for his concern for car's spare parts, we would much like to urge him to direct inspection teams to ensure that spare parts for all kinds of machinery and equipment are made available in the country's markets. aise funds | prayer times

Sunday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd
	· · ·		•.
Fajr	4.38	4.30	4.04
Ishraq	6.01	5.51	5.30
Dhuhr	12.34	12.35	12.07
Assr	3.54	4.02	3.32
Maghreb	7.01	7.06	7.37
Isha	9.01	9.06	8.37

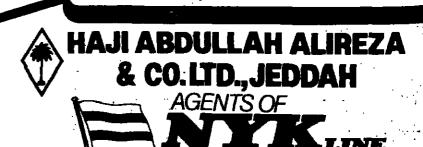
VILLAS FOR RENT

AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY 5 SEPARATE TWO LEVEL FAMILY VILLAS LOCATED IN AL KHOBAR ON SAME STREET AS U.S. FIRMS GUEST HOUSE - ACROSS FROM 5 HOSPITAL COMPLEX

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المتا اسم الماصل

68

Arafat condemns Israeli decision

tine Liberation Organization (PLO) chief Yasser Arafat condemned Israel's decision to make Jerusalem the capital of the "the Heb-

Speaking here Friday to Fataw Palestinian combatants, Arafat reiterated the Palestinian people's determination to fight "this conspiracy" which was prepared at Camp David by the United States, Israel and Egypt.

The PLO leader also expressed satisfaction over the results of the recent special session of the United Nations devoted to Palestine. He said that the United States and Israel were isolated and that the Camp David process had reached an impasse.

Meanwhile Egyptian Foreign Minister Butros-Ghali cut short his visit to France on Friday to return to Cairo for a meeting with President Anwar Sadat on Israel's decision. officials said. Butros-Ghali was to leave here Saturday but on Friday was called back to Cairo for the meeting of Sadat and his closest aides, officials said.

Earlier in the day, the Egyptian Foreign Minister discussed the recent U.N. session on Palestine during a working lunch with his French counterpart Jean Francois-Poncet. officials said. The two foreign ministers also discussed the entire Middle East situation

Shah admits isolation from people

CAIRO, Aug. 2 (AP) - The late Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi admitted in an interview in May that his greatest mistakes as emperor of Iran was his isolation from his

In its weekly opening article, the authoritive 'October' magazine revealed portions of an interview he conducted with the deceased monarch in May. Editor-in-chief Anis Mansour had published other parts of the interview in June.

Mansour, a close confidant to President Anwar Sadat, quoted Pahlavi's as saying he had not learned the lessons of history, and should I return to the throne I would make the same mistakes again, because I am defending an extinct species: "kings and

crown prioces . Mansour wrote that Pahlavi blamed himself for "blind" reliance on the United States. in 1953 they advised me to leave Iran, and "I did but returned three days later, a quarter of a century later they told me to leave again,"

and he never returned, the editor wrote. The Shah told the Middle East News Agency from his deathbed his ruined dynasty is inherited by his oldest son, and the toppled leader should be buried along side Iranian army officers executed for plotting against the Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini.

and over the crown prince to care and the great Iranian people, and this is my last wish." the cancer-struck Shah was quoted as saying as he awaited death in an Egyptian military hospital, the news agency said Friday.

The Shah died last week from complications arising of his six-year fight against and bilateral issues, according to a spokesman for the French foreign ministry.

Asked about Israel's decision to move its capital to Jerusalem, Butros-Ghali said it was necessary "to maintain the dialogue" with Israel. In the Camp David accords, it is necessary to distinguish between the basic principles and the institutions created by the accords," he said. What's important are the

The PLO called for the emergency session at a meeting of the PLO's executive committee under Arafat, the Palestine News Agency Wafa reported in Beirut. The committee had communicated its decision to the PLO's permanent delegation at the United Nations, Wafa reported. The United Nations General Assembly called on Israel Tuesday to withdraw from all Arab territories occupied during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war, including

Anti-Israeli march initiated in Jerusalem

and police today broke up a demonstration in which several thousand Palestinians, leaving Friday prayers at Al Aqsa Mosque here. shouted slogans against conditions in Nafha prison in the Negev Desert. Soldiers inside the old city shot into the air once to disperse

Earlier Friday police dispersed 200 persons in an another demonstration by youths in the Arab section of Jerusalem, outside the gates of the old city. The demonstrations followed a call for solidarity by the Committee for National Orientation, a group of major Palestinian personalities now meeting in this

The group also called for a general strike Monday to protest the conditions in Nafha prison, as 300 Palestinian inmates entered the 17th day of a hunger strike.

Tel Aviv aides brief Thorn on Israeli view

TEL AVIV, Aug. 2 (R) - Luxembourg Foreign Minister Gaston Thorn, on a European fact-finding mission, was briefed by Istaeli ministers on Palestinian autonomy talks with Egypt and the United States.

He later ended the 24-hour visit by making a helicopter tour of the occupied West Bank Friday in which agriculture Minister Ries Haron explained the areas said to be of strategic importance for Israel's defense. He was also to hold talks in Jordan, Lebanon, Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Syria and the Gulf

Thorn current chairman of the European Community Council of ministers, was here with two senior aides to explore the role Europe could play in furthering a comprehensive Middle East peace. He declined to talk to reporters about his

meetings with Israeli Interior Minster Yosef Burg and Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir, saying only that he had come to listen and

Prime Minister Menahem Begin had told him Thursday that Israel had no intention of diverging from the Camp David agreements and rejected a European suggestion that it might help to include the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) in the negotiations.

Ministry officials Friday rejected PLO leader Yasser Arafat's denial, published in the international Herald Tribune Thursday, that the PLO sought Israel's destruction.

Demirel reaffirms stand to stage all-out war against terrorists

ANKARA, Aug. 2 (AFP) - Premier Suleiman Demirel Saturday reaffirmed the Turkish government's determination to wage an " all-out struggle " against the actions of terrorists and subversive groups. The fight is to preserve the state and the people attached to the republican system, and not to keep the current government in office, Demirel told a press conference. He added that it was imperative to institute state security courses.

Some 10,000 militants from 35 outlawed organizations have been arrested since he took office eight months ago, and the fight will continue. Demirel said.

In the economic area, Turkey has been assured credits worth \$ 2,660 million, and some \$ 3,000 million of national income have been reserved. Meanwhile, inflation has dropped significantly, he added. Turkey may now export up to \$ 8,000 million. Demire added. Turkish worker's sent home \$ 300 million in July 1980, as opposed to \$ 100 million in July 1979.

Finally the country, which had a gasoline shortage in 1979, may now export 20,000 tons of gasoline each month until the end of

Meanwhile, more than two dozen people

have died in terrorist attacks in Turkey during the past two days, authorities reported Friday. In Istanbul authorities put down a rebellion by political prisoners at the Modern Sagmaligac prison, where even inmates were split over ideology

Violence caused by politics, ethnic and religious rivalries has claimed an estimated 1,700 lives this year in Turkey.

Police said six people were killed in Bursut

250 kilometers south of Istanbul in a day of raprisal killings by terrorist cells.

Greece warned against hunting down Armenians

BEIRUT, Aug. 2 (AP) - An Armenian guerrilla group warned the Greek government Saturday against hunting down the gunmen who assassinated a Turkish diplomat and wounded his wife and two children in Athens. In a typewritten letter addressed to the Greek government, the Armenian Secret Army for the Liberation of Armenia said:if anything happens to any Armenian in Athens, your diplomats will be our next

The Asala claimed responsibility for the fatal shooting Thursday of Galip Ozmen, the administrative attache at the Turkish Embassy in Athens.

The group, which has close links with the Palestinian guerrilla movement and leftist militias in Lebanon, blames Turkey for the "genocide" of Armenians 65 years ago.

Copy of the Asala message to the Greek government was delivered to news agency offices in Beirut by an Armenian who refused to answer any question. We remind you that all your diplomats are within reach of our fire, the message said.

Mideast briefs

sador to India has defected and gone into exile, reports from Arab diplomatic sources reaching here from Libya said Friday. The defector was identified as Mohamed Youssef Lemguiref, an eminent economist and diplomat, who was called home from his post in India two months ago.

United States, Britain and France for producing fighter-bombers here, chief of staff Lt.-Gen. Mohammed Abu Ghazala said according to the semi-official daily Al -Ahram. The newspaper quoted him as saying offers came from the U.S. to Build F-5, France to build Mirage-4000 and from Britain to build Torando planes.

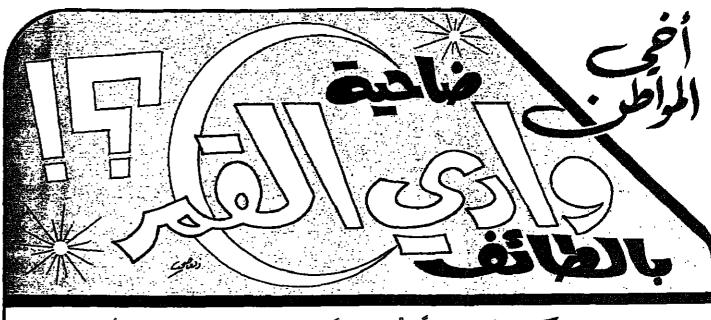
part of their drive against criminals, drug peddlers and "anti-social elements," official

BAGHDAD, (R) - The French Minister of Foreign Trade, Jean-Francois Deniau, has arrived in Baghdad for a visit lasting several days, the Iraqi News Agency reported Saturday. It quoted Deniau as saying on his arrival Friday night that he would discuss with Iraqi officials the means of developing economic and trade relations between the two coun-PARIS, (AP) — A nephew by marriage of

the late Shah of Iran has been found dead in his apartment of an overdose of barbiturates, the French News Agency said quoting reliable sources. Farrashad Abbas Vahid, married a niece of the Shah several years ago. Recently moved to Paris. Agence France-Press said he died in a hotel in the Boulogne Forest in Paris where he had gone to meet two French friends.

WEST BERLIN, Aug. 2 (R) — The first secretary of the Iraqi embassy in East Berlin was detained by West Berlin police here early Friday accused of involvement in an attempted bomb attack, security officials said. The officials said the secretary Khaled. Jaber and another embassy employee were picked up after they handed a suitcase full of explosives to co-conspirators planning to blow up a youth center in West Berlin.

JAKARTA, (AFP) - The Indonesian government has stopped all aid and subsidies to schools run by the Muslim Social Organization Muhammadiyah for its having sent the schools on vacation during the fasting month of Ramadhan in violation of official policy, "Pelita" (torch) daily reported Friday. Minister of education Daud Justw instructed all provincial offices of the ministry of education to shelve: all development project proposals affecting Muhammadiyah schools, the paper said.



سَـوف تكون مَصيفًا مُفضِّلًا للَّ وَلِعائلُكُ ولأولادك يغنيكِ عن السَّفر بعيدًا عن وَطِنلِك .. لأننا أردناها صَاحَيَة تَنْمُوذُ حِيِّة مُكتفية ذَاتِّكًا مُستوفية كَافَّة الْمُرافق

ومين هسنه المسرافيق:

• مَسجدالضاحيةالكِير • مساجد متفرقة ● مَعاهدعلمية ولغارب • مَدارس حَضانة وروضة ● مدارس ابتدائية/إعدادية وشانوية (بنين وينات) • نادي ثقافي اجتماعي • مَساكن مُدرّسين • مرکزحضتاري للاجقاعات والمؤتمرات ا بحيات اصطناعية ● منطقة ملاعب رياضية

• مجتمع تسويق مواد عذاشة • مجمع تسويق أدوات منزلية مجمع تسويق لحوم وأساك • مجتبع تسويق مَواد بناء • مكراكزللبهيد والبرق ● مسراكزللهسا تف • مَرَاكِز مَحَطات النقل أَبِماعِي أ • متحطامت بنزيين ● منطعت ورش • شركة كهرباء € مَراكِز شرطة ● مسراڪز مشرور • مَراكز دفاع مَدني

عِلمًا أن كافت الشوارع مُسفلنة ومساحتها تبدأ من ٢٠ مرَ وحتى ١٥٠ مرً . المساء والصهباء والهاتف مُؤمّنت في الضاحية.

كافة الحجوزات سوفسية بواسطة الحاسب للإلكتروني

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مستوصفات متفروتة

شارع للأطباء (عادات ومكن)

منتزهات ومَدينة ألعاب

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● ميدان لسباق اكخيسل

• برج واديب القسر

• ىنوافىي متفرقة

● فندق نموذجي حديث

مواقف سيارات منعيدة أدوار

- مطعردا ئريمتحرك بطل على وليالصاحة

منطقت بنوك ملح يحاسك لمخطفين

(عوائل وائطفال)

وإن ضاحية وادي القرسوف تنقسم إلى اربع فنُات وُضِعَت لها اسْعَارْمَدرُوسة لتناسبُ كل مواطنَ

والباقي عند الإفراع بعد ٣ أشهر من الحجز وكقفل كاب الحجزيعد شهرين من الإعلان عن السع يمكن لأي مواطن

إمتلاكث أيت عددٍ مِنت القطع فيت

لمعرفة مكان الضاحبية وتحديرانخ الدفع في كافترمدن المملكة وخارجها لرى الجهة التحي سوف يتم الإعلان عنها ..

١ - مساحة ١٢٠٠م بسعر ٢٠١٥٠٠ ريال ٢ ـ ١٢٠٠ م أوا يَدِعنها بسعر ٢٥,٦٢٥ رايل

ولمن يترغب الحصول على الوكات كاملة ييرجى من الانتصال مباشرة تمشقاص عَـَلَى الْهِاتِف دفت عِ ٢٧٠٠ جَـَدةً

نسهيد لكافذ المواطنين ٠٠ وحتى تم المساواة بين الجمع جعلنا لنكل مواطن رخم إيصال عند دفع مبلغ الحجز المبرخيُب هورقم قطعته في ضاحية وادي العمر. وسوف يتم توقيع عفدالبيع واستوم مباشرة في أية جهة يتم الدنع فيها شخصيًا اوبوكالة عن الغير.

شمارنا: خدمَة كافة المواطنين بدون ت



Soviet Union, the pro-Syrian Beirut newspaper 'Al Sharq' ' reported Saturday. .It said Asssad will make the trip after the

pan-Arab command of his ruling Socialist Baath Party winds up a current congress that is expected to give the president the go-ahead on the Moscow talks. There were reports in the Arab press that Syria was on the brink of signing a treaty of friendship and cooperation with the Soviets. Other reports said Syria would conclude a defense treaty with the Warsaw Pact.

The Syrian leadership has been publicly calling for stepped up Soviet arms deliveries to help Syria establish a military party with Israel after Egypt's exit from the Arab-Israeli conflict. Syria leads Arab oppositon to the U.S.-sponsored Camp David agreements that produced the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty and talks on Palestinian autonomy in the occupied West Bank of the Jordan River and the Gaza Strip.

One report in the independent Beirut newspaper 'Al Bairak' last month said Syrian Defense Minister Mustafa Tlas made a secret visit to Poland in June. He reportedly discussed the prospects of a Syrian association with the Warsaw Pact with Soviet defense Minister Marshal Demitri Ustenov.

Tlas warned Israel on Syria's army day Friday against using nuclear weapons in any fresh hostilities with Arab countries, saying the Soviet Union would come to the Arabs' aid in

Writing in the Syrian army's magazine 'Jaish el Shaab, 'Tlas said the Arabs can sustain many atom bombs while only three

are enough to destroy Israel.

RABAT, (AP) - Libya's former ambas-

CAIRO, (R) - Egypt is studying offers from the

KARACHI, (AFP) - Pakistani police arrested 63 people here Saturday night as



Freeing delegates called 'travesty' by Carter

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP) - U.S. President Jimmy Carter, trying to head off efforts to open the Democratic national convention to alternative candidates, said it would be a "travesty" to change the rules now to try to deny the nomination he claims will be his anyway.

Speaking Friday to several hundred delegates pledged to support him. Carter said. it's almost incomprehensible" that the effort to find an alternative to him could

Carter has more than 300 delegates above the total he needs for a first-ballot renomination, but more democrats, spurred in recent

Fuel saving ship launched

Shin-Aitoku Maru, described as the first tanker-cargo ship to use sails and engines to save fuel, was launched Friday in the Imamura shipvard in Kure, southwestern Japan.

Ship owner Itoku Co. of Tokuvama, near Kure, 600 kilometers southwest of Tokyo. said the vessel, because of the sails and fuelefficient engines, improved hull design and recyling of waste gas from the engines, consumes half as much fuel as conventional

Aitoku said each sail is 12.15 meters high and eight meters wide one near the bow and the other in the ship's center. A microcomputer adjusts the direction of the two sails according to wind velocity and the course. The sails are furled when there is no wind or wind velocity exceeds 20 meters per

days by the Billy Carter-Libyan affair, have been working to prevent adoption of a proposed rule that would bind delegates on the first ballot at the convention.

Such a move would "violate that oath and commitment" delegates took when they were elected as pledged to a particularly candidate. Carter told his followers, and would turn the meeting into a "brokered horse race and a smoke-filled convention.

While Carter was firing his most critical public spots at the move, representatives of his campaign and that of Senator Edward Kennedy met for almost four hours to discuss the challenge Kennedy forces are planning to the rule binding delegates.

Spokesmen for both sides said after the session that they plan to meet again next week in an effort to hammer out a final agreement on how to handle the rules chal-

Kennedy, speaking in Los Angeles, continued to press his free-the-delegates case. The Massachusetts Senator, who has about 1.230 delegates to Carter's 1,981, said the people at the convention "are real individuals. These aren't robots. Otherwise, why don't we have a mail order house and just send in the results and then have the results sent back to us?"

the Kennedy forces reportedly want to vote on the rules challenge in the middle of the convention to permit them time to convince delegates to support the Massachusetts Senator. The rule on voting is set for the first day of the convention, Aug. 11.

While Carter was confidently predicting his renomination, so was one of his generalelection challengers, independent John B. Anderson. Speaking in Philadelphia. Ander-



HOMELAND: As police dog snarls and a policeman in riot gear looks on, a striking Johannesburg municipal employee prepares to board a bus back to his tribal homeland. Johannesburg broke the strike by deporting all those who refused to return to work.

Texas legislator said to use influence in Egypt oil deal

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (OTN) — A leading Texas oilman let Rep. Jim Wright, D-Texas, the House Majority Leader, in on a private gas well deal in east Texas at the same time that Wright was using his influence to try to save a multimillion-dollar investment in the Middle East by a company partly owned by the oilman's family, the Dallas Times Herald has learned.

Wright has said that Richard Moncrief of Fort Worth, Texas, invited him to invest in the well in February 1979, while Wright was involved in a personal campaign to recover he \$102 million investment that a Moncriefelated company had made in territory that srael was to turn over to Egypt under the Camp David peace accords.

Wright denied that Moncrief's invitation to Laim to share in the well drilling venture, their irst business deal together, was related to Wright's efforts on behalf of the family's company. "The implication is insulting."

Wright said. "Of course not. Of course not." In March 1979, Wright took the extraordinary step of hand-delivering a letter to Presiient Anwar Sadat of Egypt asking for his assistance in protecting the interests of the Moncrief subsidiary, Neptune Oil. Earlier, Wright had personally approached President Carter and met several times with then-Secretary of State Cyrus R. Vance, on the oil company's problems in the Middle East.

Wright did not report his investment in the well as such on his 1979 financial disclosure statement, but indicated the purchase in April 1979 of an interest in the company that was operating the well. Texas Oil and Gas

The investment in the well, situated in Freestone County, about 80 miles southeast

of Dallas, was set up for him by Moncrief, who also participated in the venture with other members of his family, three other Moncrief employees, and Dallas-based Texas Oil and Gas. Wright put up about \$35,000 in the deal, he said in an interview late last week.

Neptune signed a contract to develop the El Tor field, off the tip of the Sinai peninsula, for Israel in 1976. Oil was first discovered there in late 1977, shortly after an Amoco-Egyptian drilling crew had been driven away from the area by Israeli gunboats.

But under the terms of the Camp David treaty negotiated in September 1978 and signed on March 26, 1979, Israel had to return the field to Egypt in November 1979. To the oilmen at Moncrief in Fort Worth, that was too soon for Neptune to be able to recover all its investment at then prevailing

With the help of Wright, the Moncriefs managed to arange meetings with the Egyptians to discuss getting a share of the action when the property was transferred. But Egypt already had contracted with Amoco Oil International to develop the El Tor field and would hear of no renegotiations.

So Wright personally took the Moncrief's case to Carter and several times to Vance, trying to bring pressure to bear on Amoco and the Egyptians to negotiate with Neptune. But Amoco refused, preferring to leave the matter to the Egyptians.

Neptune eventually did recover its investment in the oil field before it was turned over the Egyptians on Nov. 25, not because of Wright's efforts but because of rapidly rising world oil prices.



CONTAINMENT: Three Mile Island engineer William Sehrle measures radiation levels near a stairwell inside the contain building housing the damaged reactor. Fellow engineer Michael Ben son accompanied Sehrle to get this photo, the first one taken inside the building since the accident there. The men did not inspect the reactor.

Breakthrough on verification claimed Problems stall new nuclear test ban treaty

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (PP) - Some of the most difficult issues in the negotiations for a comprehensive nuclear test ban remain to be settled, and a treaty is not imminent. U.S. officials said Friday.

The unresolved issues include the treaty's duration and the procedure for placing seismic devices on the territory of each country involved to detect underground tests.

The three countries negotiating the treaty. the United States, Britain and the Soviet Union, released a detailed report in Geneva Thursday of the progress they have made, claiming some significant breakthroughs on verification.

One of the most important was the agreement that under certain circumstances, outside observers would be allowed to inspect an area where a nuclear test might have been carried out in violation of the treaty.

But officials said the report is not an indication that a treaty is imminent. They said it was issued primarily for political reasons. A con-

Liberia's uncertain future

MONKOVIA, Liberia Aug. 2 (LAI) -Master Sgt. Samuel K. Doe sites in the executive mansion behind a heavy black door splintered by a row of bullet holes. The bullets were fired on the night of April 12, when Doe and 17 of his fellow sergeants and corporals decided to take over the government of

Liberia was settled by freed slaves from America who apparently believed that the national motto, "the love of liberty brought us here," really applied only to their descendants. At last count, they accounted for about 4 per cent of the 1.7 million people.

Many of them own big American and German cars, most of which disappeared with the coup. Only recently have they begun to reappear in the streets. Like everyone else, they wonder what Doe isdoing up in the president's office on the fourth floor of the exceu-

But for most Liberians, cars are not a concern. The U.S. Department of State estimates that 90 per cent of the Liberian people retain after tribal customs.

Tribal religions and languages - gio kru, bassa, krahn - predominate, and occasionally there are reports (rare enough now to create headlines in Monrovia) of ritual cannibalism. There are iron and diamond mines. though not nearly as productive as they were a few years ago and not far from Monrovia there is a Firestone rubber plantation, which employs about 20,000 Liberians.

Monrovia shows signs of both development and decay. Half a dozen low buildings provide a sort of broken skyline and at opposite ends of town are two hills, one crowned by the presidential mansion and the other by the Ducor International Hotel, now a virtually empty monument to the couriers of international commerce, principally German and American (U.S. private investment here, mainly in ruber and mining, is bout \$340 mil-

It is comparatively quiet in Monrovia now. The 11 P.M. curfew is still enforced, but the soldiers have stopped firing their guns in the night. Yet there is a watchful air about the place, a palpable suspense, for the signals coming from Doe and the People's Redemption Council seem confused.

The most widely held opinion in commercial circles and among the educated in Monrovia is that Doe probably doesn't know himself what he is doing in the executive mansion. They do not expected him to.

Samuel K. Doe, 28-year-old head of state (the term president seems to have fallen out of favor), went to a Liberian secondary school as far as the 11th grade, the legal minimum in Liberia. He is quite at home in his native Krahn, but he is clearly uncomfortable with English. An American banker who has had an encounter with Doe suggests that his 11 years of schooling was probably the rough equivalent of five or six years in the United States.

It seemed an illustration of his naivete that the day after the Redemption Council took over the government. Doe called the head of the national bank and asked him for\$14.000.

The head of the bank assented (he had little choice) but asked Doe why he wanted the money. "I need it to run the goverment." Doe replied.

ference will convene in Geneva later this month to review the history of the 1968 nuclear non-proliferation treaty.

That treaty obliged more than 100 nations not to develop nuclear weapons. In return: The nuclear weapons powers agreed to try to reach agreement on a comprehensive test ban. Tests in the atmosphere, in space and under water are barred by treaties already, but tests are still conducted underground.

A U.S. official said that the three nuclear weapons states involved in the negotiations

issued the report now to blunt expected criticism of their inability to arrive at a treaty "We wanted to show that on the disarmament front, contrary to some reports, we are still negotiating and making progress," an official

But the same official added that negotia-

tions have been recessed until October, and that the United States will be unlikely to make any major decisions on the sensitive issues remaining until after the November

Nuke panel ends moratorium

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP) - The U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, which is expected to end its moratorium on operating licenses for new nuclear plants this month, said Friday that it is also ready to begin issuing new construction permits.

The commission gave its approval to a staff recommendation to issue proposed guidelines with which builders will have to comply to obtain construction permits. The new guidelines incorporate safety requirements which the commission has imposed since the Three Mile Island nuclear accident.

The commission has not issued a new operating license or construction permit since the Three Mile Island accident of March 28, 1979. There are currently 90 nuclear plants in some stage of construction which have yet to receive operating licenses.

Ian Smith: content in Zimbabwe

(WP) - On the second floor of Zimbabwe's Parliament building is a small, functionally equipped corner office, barren of personal memorabilia. A visitor asks its occupant if he has been asked to perform any special task for Zimbabwe's new Prime Minister, Robert Mugabe.

"Well, we meet quite often, and we seem to have an ability to communicate with one another, even though it's not what my thoughts are or and what my task is," replies former Prime Minister Ian Douglas Smith in slow, deliberate words, his hands grapsed in his lap and his gaze fixed directly on his ques-

Smith appears to have come to terms both with Mugabe, whom the white leader never referred to other than as a" Marxist terrorist" or "puppet" of Communist powers, and with Mugabe's ideology.

"I think socialism in moderation and a mixture of socialism and private enterprise is perfectly acceptable," he said. "Speaking as a realist. I say that in this part of the world, I think we've got to accept this kind of thing."

Smith led Rhodesia's white minority population in its unilateral declaration of independence 15 years ago and then, under the pressure of a guerrilla war and international isolation, brought it back to Britain's colonial fold to accept a black majority government, something Smith once vowed would never happen in Rhodesia in a thousand years...

And the Smith who always cast black nationalists demands into the all-inclusive category of "Communist" is today more discerning on Mugabe's economic policies and whether they can be acceptable to whites.

"It just depends on how far we have got to go. If we go too far, then I think we will ruin. this country. If the governemnt is sufficiently astute, capable and if they don't overplay their hand, I think we can still have the greatest country on the African continent. But it will take us time.

"Many of these people, I'm now speaking. about the leaders, say they're not Communists or Marxists or any other kind of "ists" all they want to do is what is best for their coun-

"On the other hand there are some wilder elements who make irresponsible and provocative statements, the majority of these people I think would openly claim they are Marxists.. We'll know for sure one of these



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Dad: 'All the guts in the world'

1: Coe gets revenge, kicks to 1,500m win

MOSCOW, Aug. 2 (AP) — Determined Sebastian Coe took the lead on the last turn and beat British archrival Steve Ovett in their celebrated 1,500 meter duel in a dramatic windup of the track and field program at the Olympic Games Friday.

While the long-awaited Coe-Overt showdown was the featured attraction before a packed crowd at 103,000-seat Lenin Stadium, there were several other outstanding performances.

Gerd Wessig, a 21-year-old from East Germany, broke the world high jump record, clearing 2.36 meters. Little Miruts Yifter, the emaciated, balding Ethiopian who won the 10,000-meter gold medal Monday, completed a long-distance double by winning the 5,000 with a devastating kick, in 13 minutes, 21.0 seconds.

East Germany's Waldemar Cierpinski carved his name into the Olympic record books, in the marathon for the second straight time, in 2 hours, 11 minutes, 4 seconds. The only other two-time marathon champion Wakhabic Likila of Ethiopia, who took the grueling 42-kilometer race for the first time in 1960 while running without shoes and repeated in 1964 while wearing running

Coe's victory over Ovett was the first time he had beaten his rival in four meetings and marked the first time that Ovett had lost a 1,500-meter race since 1977 when he was beaten by Steve Scott of the United States in a meet at Kingston, Jamaica. Ovett's winning streak in the 1,500 going into the games was

The triumph also avenged Coe's upset loss to his countryman in last Saturday's 800meter final. Coe got a silver medal there.

When Coe crossed the finish line after winning the 1,500 in 3:38.4, he said he did not know where Ovett was, but added "When I watched the videotape I was surprised to see him so far back." Surprisingly, Ovett finished in third place in 3:39.0, behind Coe and Jurgen Straub of East Germany, who was timed in 3:38.8.

Coe was so elated over the redeeming

triumph that he covered his face with his hands, knelt down on the ground and cried. "After the disappointment of the 800, I knew I could not run as badly again within a few days," said Coe, who shares the world 1,500 record of 3:32.1 with Overt. "That gave me confidence and it belped me when I

Coe's father and coach, Peter Coe, was as elated as his son. "You've seen an athlete literally come back from the grave," said the elder Coe, "He's got all the guts in the

The race opened rather slowly. With Straub doing most of the front running. As the field turned around the final bend, Coe



COMEBACK: Sebastian Coe, No. 254, here qualifying for the 1,500 meters run at the Moscow Olympics, came back Friday from his shattering loss to Steve Ovett in the 800 meters. The Britons dueled in a slow race, and Coe finished with the gold. Ovett

Boxer Stevenson (ho, hum) in finals

MOSCOW, Aug. 2 (AP) - They whistled

at the king of amateur boxing.

It was not that the crowd did not think Teofilo Stevenson was undeserving of his Olympic heavyweight semifinal decision over Hungarian Itsvan Levai. They were disappointed by the king's common performance. After all, hadn't he knocked out nine previous opponents in winning Olympic golds in 1972 and 1976 and reaching the semifinal against Levai?

Stevenson's stature is such that an ordinary performance is hard for fans to accept, even though the Cuban is now 29 years and about 200 fights old. But no matter how you cut it, Teofilo Stevenson is not an ordinary fighter. The proud, even arrogant, Cuban has not lost in a major tournament since Duane

Bobick of the United States beat him in the 1971 Pan American Games. Since then, besides his two Olympic titles, he has won two Pan-Am and two World championships.

Saturday, he can add to his legend by beat-



DOUBLE GOLD: Miruts Yifter of Ethiopia, who raced to his first gold medal last week in the 10,000 meter run, copped another gold in Moscow with his 5,000m victory. Yifter, whose age is said to be anywhere from 32 to 37, was competing in his second Olympics, having missed Montreal in 1976, but making it to Munich in 1972.

Igor Vysotsky, who knocked out the Cuban in the third round in Minsk in April, 1976. Not many people, including Stevenson, expect Zaev to be successful.

"It doesn't matter who I fight. I came here for the gold," said Stevenson on leaving the Olympic indoor stadium after knocking out Solomon Ataga of Nigeria with his famed right hand in the first round of his first fight

Stevenson, never a stimulating interview subject for the Western press, has said little else except to the Cuban and Soviet media and then he says things such as: "I like the Soviet people. Everbody knows about the great friendship between the Cuban and

Or he says that he is studying to be an engineer and that he wants to build structures like the television tower in Moscow. Stevenson also is a politician, being a deputy in the Cuban National Assembly.

It is Stevenson's public silence that adds to ramrod straight while eyes follow him. Or he directions.

stands and stares, seemingly sightless, an Adonis sculpted out of mahogany. Most onlookers are too timid to approach him. When he enters the Olympic ring he throws

his arms aloft to acknowledge the cheers of adulation, the murmurs of admiration. A smile lights his face, a face often stamped by a

He is a man aware of his place among sports legends, of the pedestal upon which he has been placed by his right hand...probably the best right hand in boxing, amateur or pro. When Stevenson cannot land the right, he can be a dull fighter. He is a three-punch fighter - left jab, right uppercut and the big right cross, which he usually throws as a counter punch. His knockouts usually come when he fires over an opponent's left.

However, when an opponent goes into a defensive shell and does little punching, such as Levai, Stevenson becomes a robot, jabbing, jabbing — he threw more than 200 against the Hungarian -- moving forward in a does not fo

Only double in track

Yifter collects 5,000m gold

MOSCOW, Aug. 2 (AP) — Miruts Yifter of Ethiopia became the only double gold medalist at the Mosdow Olympic track competition Friday, adding the 5,000 meter title to his earlier victory over 10,000 meters.

The double realized an old dream of the wiry little runner, who had been unable to achieve his goal at two earlier Olympics.

Yifter now joins the elite group of those who have won both races in one Olympics. Finland's Lasse Viren was the last to do it. taking both events in 1972 at Munich and 1976 in Montreal. Viren finished fourth in the 10,000 this time and dropped out of the marathon Friday.

The Ethiopian won a bronze in the 5,000 meters at Munich, but did not make it to the starting line for the 10,000 meters and was scratched from that race. He was unable to compete at Montreal because of the African walkout to protest New Zealand's sports ties

with white-ruled South Africa. Yifter came to Moscow the heavy favorite

5,000 and 10,000 meters for four seasons. He won both distances at the inaugural 1977 World Cup track and field meet in Duesseldorf, West Germany, and repeated the vic-tories at the 1979 World Cup in Montreal.

Yifter grabbed both Olympic victories with electrifying sprints on the final lap, leaving his rivals amazed by his inexhaustable reservoir of energy. Yifter looks frail running against longer-legged rivals who often are a head or more taller. And the gaunt-faced, balding air force lieutenant also looks older than the 37 years he admits to. and postively grandfatherly compared with competitors who are mainly in their 20s.

Going into the final lap of the 5,000, Ireland's Eamonn Coughlan seized the lead. Yifter matched him stride-for-stride and shot ahead going into the final turn, 200 meters from the end. Outrunning Tanzania's Suleimun Nyambui on the homestretch, the Ethiopian came across the line in 13:21;0.

made his move. He ran past Straub, stretched his lead and Ovett, famed for his powerful finishing kick, never came close.

Afterward, the delighted British fans in the crowd waved their Union Jack flags and Coe took a victory lap around the track, waving to the crowd. Coe was one of several athletes to take victory laps Friday, a sharp contrast to previous days when schedule-conscious officials prevented it.

On the victory stand, Coe and Ovett, who rarely talk to each other, appeared to chat briefly and all three medalists put their arms around each other.

Wessig was so unknown coming into the Olympic Games that he wasn't mentioned in the East German press guide. He only earned his berth on the team during the German Olympic trials, held the weekend before the Olympics began.

His best performance last year was only 2.21 (7-3). But he stunned the fans and the competition Friday by smashing the world high jump record of 2.35 (7-812) shared by Jacek Wszola of Poland and Dietmar Kogenburg of West Germany

Wessig also thwarted Wszola's attempt to become the first two-time men's high jump winner in Olympic history. Wszola wound up second at 2.31 meters (7-7). He beat Jorg Freimuth of East Germany, who also cleared 2.31 on fewer misses.

After Wessig soared over the record height, he had the bar raised to 2.38 meters (7-9 34), but his three attempts failed.

Had someone still been in the competition when I tried 2.38, I believe I could have cleared the height," he said, "But I was too tired after almost four hours of jumping to do it on my own.

In other individual events. Tatyana Kazankina of the Soviet Union won the women's 1,500-meter gold medal for the second consecutive time with an Olympic record clocking of 3:56.6. And Evelin Jahl of East Germany also repeated as a games champion with an Olympic record of 69.9n meters in the women's discus.

East Germany's swift women's 400-meter relay team of Romy Muller, Barbel Wockel, Ingrid Auerszald and Marlies Gohr cracked its world record with a time of 41.60 seconds. The Germans had run 41.85 on July 13 for the previous mark.

Soviets took the other three relays. They won the men's 400 in 38.26, a European record. The men's 1,600 in 3:01.1 and the women's 1.600 in 3:20.2

The rugged 29-year-old Cierpinski, a physical education student, won the marathon well ahead of runnerup Gerard Nijdoer of the Netherlands, timed in 2:11:20.0. Soviets took the next three places, with Setymkul Dzhumanazarov getting the bronze medal in

"The last two kilometers were really hard," Cirpinski said.

UEFA Cup boosts English entries

BERN, Aug. 2 (AFP) - England and France will be able to enter one club more each than past year, but the Netherlands and Yugoslavia one club less each, in the 1981-82 UEFA Cup, the European Football Federation (UEFA) announced Friday.

Assigning teams for the UEFA Cup, which

includes 64 teams each season, is obtained from results for the five previous seasons by each country's clubs in the three European championships (Champions Cup. Cup Winners Cup and UEFA). The line-up of entries for the 1980-81

UEFA Cup include West Germany. England (+1) and Belgium — four clubs each.

Spain. Netherlands (-1), East Germany, the Soviet Union and France (+1) three

Yugoslavia (-1), Italy, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Scotland, Portugal, Switzerland, Poland, Austria, Greece, Bulgaria, Sweden, and Romania — two each.

Connors passes Dupre

NORTH CONWAY, New Hampshire Aug. 2 (AP) — Jimmy Connors survived two set points and then barrelled past Pat Dupre, 7-6, 6-4. Friday to lead the top four seeds into the semi-finals of a \$175,000 men's Professional Tennis Tournament.

After squandering a 3-0 lead in the tieb-reaker, the top-seeded Connors found himself trailing 6-4. An overhead smash got back one point, and then Dupre served the only double fault of the match.



enin Stadium by his fiberglass pole Władysiaw Kozaklewicz eyes gratefully the car he just cleared — for a world record 5.78 meters, or 18 feet 11 ½ inches, in the pole vault. The Polish athlete took the gold medal

Driver Depailler killed in crash

HEIDELBERG, West Germany, Aug. 2 (R) - French driving ace Patrick Depailler was killed when his Alfa Romeo crashed at high speed on the Hockenheim race track Friday, a spokesman at Heidelberg University clinic said.

Patrick Depailler arrived here clinically dead," the spokesman said. "The cause of death was his serious head injuries."

Depailler, 35, was taken to Heidelberg by helicopter from the track, where he had been practicing for the Aug. 10 German Grand Prix as a member of the Alfa Romeo team. Officials at Hockenheim said police had impounded the crashed car for examination.

The 35-year-old driver won two Formula One grand prix, the first at Monaco in 1978. He was European Formula Two champion in

Young cards sub-par 68, leads in golf

WHEELING, West Virginia Aug. 2 (AP) Donna Caponi Young, enjoying her finest season on the Ladies Professional Golf Association tour, sank a tap-in putt on the 18th hole for a birdie Friday to conclude a four-under-par round of 68 and take a oneshot lead after the first round of the West Virginia LPGA Classic.

Mastering a hilly Speidel Golf Course described as one of the toughest on the ladies' tour, Young leads three other LPGA veterans by a shot. Tied with three-under-par 69s were Patty Hayes, Sandra Post and Joyce Kazmierski.

Scores began to improve in the afternoon after morning showers and wind gusts ended and sunny skies moved into the area. Fifteen golfers shot even-par 72s or better, including two tour rookies — Patty Sheehan and Brenda Lunsford — playing in their first professional tournament.

This is the hilliest course on the tour, but I enjoy it," said Young, the second leading money winner with earnings of over \$152,000 this year. "I had a steady round...This is a course you have to think

Twitty two ahead in Philly classic

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 2 (AP) — Howard Twitty, who says he has never played better golf over a sustained period in his pro career, tied the course 36-hole record of 130 Friday and held a two-stroke lead in the \$250,000 Philadelphia Golf Classic.

Twitty has been in the 60s in 13 of his last 14 rounds and is 5-under-par for his Jast 158 holes. The others in the field of 156 seeking the \$45,000 first prize over the 6,115-meter Whitemarsh Valley Country Club are waiting for an old golf clicke to cool off Twitty - it's a

humbling game.
With all his birdies — he hasn't bogeyed a hole in two rounds — Twitty is just two strokes ahead of Mark Hayes. Twitty shot 64-66 for 130, tying the two-course mark set in 1978 by Jack Nicklaus. He's 12 under par.

Others stalking Twitty, just waiting for the humbling shots to set in, are quiet Australiaborn David Graham (65-68-133), Fuzzy Zoeller (67-66-133),

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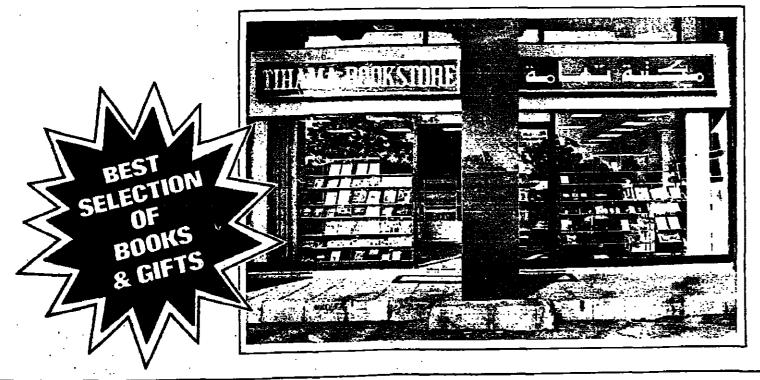
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EDGE OF DISINTEGRATION

When President Elias Sarkis of Lebanon accepted the resignation of his former prime minister, Dr. Salim al Hoss, and asked Takieddine Solh to form a new cabinet, observers thought that prior agreement from various parties had already obtained, and that the country would soon have a politically active government, after the administrative one it had to make do with for so long. The prime ministerdesignate strengthened that impression when he declared that his cabinet would be ready in twenty four hours.

As Mr. Solh's difficulties mounted, and he struggled desperately to sustain his initial optimism. It became increasingly clear that no agreement had been reached, especially with the Syrians who are Lebanon's most important political brokers at the moment. In the event, Syria considered Solh's resignation an attempt to force its hand, and both the president and his new prime minister had to despatch emissaries to Damascus to mollify it and obtain its help.

The obvious lack of prior contacts both inside and outside the country revived the old suspicions that the Lebanese presidency has isolated itself to such an extent that it is no longer capable of taking realistic steps toward solving the country's painfully protracted crisis: and that it will have to show far more political vigor if it is to retain

any effectiveness and esteem. To say this is not to underestimate the difficulties the Presidency has been facing these last few years. Indeed, it is hard to imagine what anyone else in President Sarkis's position could do to resolve the conflict of so many directly opposed interests and pressures. At the moment, any attempt at forming an effective, respresentative cabinet has to take into account the stands of the Syrians, the Lebanese Front, the Maronite elements outside of it, the Lebanese National Movement (itself an unstable mixture of diverse elements), the Palestinians, the Haddad militia in their "independent" enclave and beyond all these the various Arab countries and the superpowers

It is no wonder that the Presidency, at times, appears to labor under a certain fatalistic assumption that Lebanon's problems are part of the more general "problem of the Middle East," and that its task is therefore to mark time until then. But there is a grave danger in such a view — the problem of the Middle East will take a long, long time to resolve, even if we assume that the way to that resolution has been agreed. And time is what Lebanon, teetering on the edge of disintegration, does not have. It has to find a way of recomposing. itself independently of that problem, no matter how hard this task

Reagan's money machine

By John Roberts

Ronald Reagan is riding a wave of reaction which may well carry him to a November victory. His unexpected success in the primaries befuddled most commentators, who had dismissed him as an ageing arch-conservative. In the confusion a surprising array of theories has appeared to explain his popularity, yet none is totally convincing.

A fundamental shift in American politics has made Reagan viable as a candidate. A populist groundswell, fuelled by the experience of Vietnam, Watergate, and the North-Eastern establish; ment's failure to cute America's worsening social ills, is gathering momentum. This populist feeling catapulted Carter into the White House, and it may do the same for Reagan.

The similarities between 1976 and 1980 are manifold. Like Carter, Reagan has often been at loggerheads with the party which will reluctantly endorse him. His is a grass-roots campaign which owes nothing to Republican Party machinery. In 1980, as in 1976, traditionalists entrenched in the party machines have used their leverage against the candidates they will ultimately embrace.

Reagan has welded a powerful bloc of voters from a frustrated cross-section of American society. They are not bigots of the paranoid Right, but ordinary Americans from all levels of society, united by inflationary pressures which daily erode the quality of their lives.

They have risen against massive deficit spending, burdensome federal regulations, and the inequities of the tax system. They are appalled that decades of public-sector spending have not reversed or even arrested the decay of American cities, flattened the upward crime rates, or guaranteed employment for themselves and their children.

Stung by a world which construes American foreign policy as one of self-aggrandisement, they are alarmed by America's plummeting prestige and

Reforms of federal election laws have helped Reagan to harness the populist movement. After the sordid scandals of Nixon's re-election campaign, a Democrat-controlled Congress enacted legislation that outlawed corporate and labor contributions to election spending and set strict limits on individual donations.

The reforms ended an era of party decisions made in smoke-filled rooms. Withour financial clout, party cabals were impotent.

A provision in the tax code allow taxpayers to designate one dollar of their federal taxes to a pool which would be evenly shared by presidential candidates of all parties. The measure, which in theory could raise \$50 million, was a dismal failure. America was signalling its post-Watergate disenchantment with the entire political system, and it underlined the point by electing a Washington outsider to the presidency in 1976.

The Watergate reforms were to become a political bonanza for Ronald Reagan. He could not use them to his advantage in 1976, but his experience at the Republican convention awakened him to the need to remake the party from the ground up. To carry through his revolution, Reagan would emulate the man who was just beginning his rise to prominence as king of conservative fund-raisers.

Richard Viguerie glimpsed a mother-lode in the lists of more than 10 million George Wallace supporters he had salvaged from the shattered politician's career. Sensing that neither the Republicans nor the Democrats could mine the vein, Viguerie founded a string of political action committees, instruments peculiar to American politics.

Known as PACs, the committees enabled him to he could use for pres paigns, supporting candidates of his choosing, political publications and lobbying.

Applying computerized direct-mail techniques pioneered by American business. Viguerie soon eclipsed the traditional PAC fund-raisers despite the new limits on contributions. When the Watergate reforms closed traditional avenues for conservative fund-raisers. Viguerie was the man of the moment. They thronged his seminars to learn his

Among them was Lyn Nofziger. Reagan's campaign strategist in 1976. After the convention, Nofziger convinced Reagan that a PAC had presidential possibilities. Not only would it keep Reagan's name before the public in the long interval between presidential elections, but might also be potent enough to help reform the Republican Party: with corporate contributions outlawed, Reagan's brand of populism might spark a revolt in Republican

As Carter took office in 1977, Nofziger became director of Reagan's newly-founded PAC, Citizens of the Republic. Many of Reagan's closest political associates were either on the staff, or receiving fees as consultants. The PAC's first mailing cited Reagan's determination to build a grass-roots wave of conservative activism.

A newsletter featuring a column by Governor Reagan, and offering a conservative news digest, was available to donors of \$ 25 or more.

By 1978 Citizens for the Republic had become the most successful PAC in America. Campaigning on behalf of conservative Republican candidates, most of whom were political newcomers, Reagan made more than 80 appearances across the nation before the 1978 elections. On polling day, he had



helped to elect over 70 conservative Republican candidates to nationwide offices, more than 60 of which were seats in Congress.

Wary of becoming reliant on one set of advisers, Reagan diversified. Mide Deaver and Pete Hannaford, his public relations team and former aides during his California governorship, remained separate from the PAC.

Hannaford continued to write most of Reagan's radio scripts, broadcast on some 200 stations across the country, and the syndicated newspaper column on which Reagan relied for an income. Both Deaver and Hannaford were paid consulting fees from the PAC's budget, however.

Reagan's policy steering committee, an almost honorary association of academics, businessmen and the Republican elite, continued to be a fruitful source of ideas and contacts. Campaign strategist Ed Meese and domestic policy adviser Marty Allen, who brought several bright young men with him from Standford University's Hoover Institute, were members of the steering committee.

Reagan's national security adviser, William Van Cleave, was recruited through Reagan's contact with the Committee on the Present Danger, an advocacy group which countered the Carter Administration's pro-SALT publicity with its own media campaign. His post as one of the board of directors exposed him to views of members of the professorate critical of post-Kissinger trends in foreign policy.

Richard Pipes, the Harvard professor who recruited the B-team which reported pessimistically on CIA estimates of Soviet strength in a con-

Island dispute ending

By John Enders

BUENOS AIRES-The Vatican-sponsored mediation in the 100year dispute between Chile and Argentina over three small islands in the Beagle Channel is now in its final stages and, according to sources in both nations, capitals, could come to a conclusion by the

end of September. After the International Court's arbitration effort at The Hague, which failed due to Argentina's refusal to accept the 'binding' decision to grant sovereignty to Chile over the islands - Nueva, Picton and Lennox - the two South American military governments nearly came to blows in

Instead, they agreed to Pope John Paul II's suggestion that both enter into renewed talks sponsored by the Vatican and held in Rome, with Cardinal Antonio Samore named as mediator.

December, 1978.

Since talks began in May of last year spokesmen both official and unofficial — have leaked information about the talks and the positions of both sides. Not until recently, however, has the broad scope of the substance of the mediation effort begun to be known.

After the August recess in the talks, which will coincide with Rome's summer holiday, both parties will again convene in Rome and be handed a series of 'suggestions' by the Pope, which, according to sources close to the mediation, will be much broader than the simple question of sovereignty over the islands.

Contradicting some reports, the islands will not be divided between the two countries. Few observers believe Chile would accept the loss of any rights over the islands, anyway. The proposed solution to the problem will apparently go much further, according to one negotiator in Rome. Oil and natural gas exploration in the entire southern region, considered by some experts to be the next North Sea, and mineral and marine resource exploration and exploitation will form the basis of the Pope's suggested resolution.

The possibility of a bilateral regime to govern such activities in the region is said to be a priority. Chile's chief negotiator, Enrique Bernstein, recently said: 'I believe that the Vatican is looking for a solution which will permit in the future a great collaboration between Argentina and Chile. It's a complex problem, not just the division of islands.'

If both countries, which are governed by nationalist, conservative military juntas, can reach such a broad and unprecedented series of agreements, it will be a tribute more to papal ability than to any love between neighbors.

For, although both talk of the 'fraternal bonds' that bind them, the mobilizations in 1978, including air raid alerts in Buenos Aires and the massing of troops in southern Chile, made it clear how badly some sectors want war, and that both nations seem quite prepared to face one if a solution is not found

Commentators in each country accuse the other of acting in bad faith, while military leaders maintain an active silence. The mediators, ensconced in Rome, display diplomatic optimism.

And Chile's General Augusto Pinochet, facing one of the most serious internal security problems in his seven years of power, with violence and opposition to his one-man rule growing, would undoubtedly like something dramatic to announce when he makes his annual September 11 'National Liberation Day speech commemorating his military overthrow of Dr. Salvador Allende in 1973 .-

troversial experiment, deeply impressed Reagan. Through Pipes he met Van Cleave, a University of Southern California professor who was also on the B-team.

Reagan allows the various components of his organization relative autonomy to pursue their sometimes conflicting olutions to his political problems, and their independence occasionally catches him in embarrassing predicaments.

Notziger's relentless pursuit of the Panama Canal issue caught Reagan short in 1977. Privately, he realised that negotiations over the canal's future begun at least a decade earlier, could not be reversed without risking conflict in Panama. The resolution of Panama's demands would be a coinerstone in improved US-Latin American relations.

Had Nofziger not pre-empted him. Reagan might never have opposed the treaty Carter presented to the Senate in 1977. But Nofziger used the PAC to alert more than 500 of the Governor's key supporters, urging them to protest. Itwas an indirect way of catapulting Reagan to the front of a national movement opposing the treaty, despite his reluctance to do so.

Reagan, along with Nevada Senator Paul Laxalt became the champion of the anti-treaty movement. He gained enormous political capital for conservatives without jeopardising the treaty's ratification. centring his attack on the disadvantages of the Carter proposal rather than Panama's right on the

It was Mike Deaver who led Reagan on another treaty issue. Reviving the 'who lost China?' issue, Deaver used the establishment of official relations between the United States and the People's Republic to accuse the Carter Administration of seiling out Taiwan.

The recent revelation that Deaver received consulting fees from the Government of Taiwan, fees which exceeded those Reagan's PAC was paying, may help to explain his choice of issues. Deaver launched a press campaign, and the Reagan radio programs, newsletter, newspaper column and peeches rang with rhetoric deploring America's failure to stand by her allies.

The public reception was lukewarm. How could an alliance so alarming to the Soviet Union be a bad thing? Reagan, characteristically cautious, moderated his position by attacking not the relations with China but the ambiguous language of the treaty. Deaver fell into disfavour after Reagan's January campaign shake-up, and his influence is reportedly

Reagan's capacity for moderate statesmanship was best displayed during the 1979 Nicaraguan crisis. Where one might expect an ideologue to seize the opportunity to blame the anti-Somoza rebellion on Cuban subversion, Reagan moved delicately to avoid inflaming a growing congressional debate which threatened to impede the Administration's efforts to deal with the civil war.

Reagan made it clear he felt Somoza should not be supported by the United States, but only if a referendum on the country's leadership were to be held. Otherwise, Reagan warned, the comparatively well-organised Sandinista movement, which the Panamanians had supplied with Americanmade weapons in violation of defence agreements, would seize power.

Reagan's most convoluted position developed to fend off attacks from the ultra-conservative lunatic fringe. When an ultra-Right tabloid called Spotlight ran a two-page smear linking him to gay liberation and the Trilateral Commission, his PAC had to compose an automated rebuttal to deal with the flood of queries. To the paranoid Right, the Trilateral Commis-

sion is the nucleus of a conspiratorial cabal whose aim is world domination. An independent body founded by Nelson Rockefeller, its purpose is to explore the possibilities for international co operation and global government. To the ultra-Right, its eminent members from

academia, multinational corporations and government are sinister agents of subversion. The PAC's response scathingly denounced Spet -

light, but instead of refuting the paranoid theory Nofziger claimed that it was simply untrue that Reagan was connected with the Trilateralists. Reagan's former campaign manager and adviser

John Sears was, however, linked to the commission, and the conspiracy theorists accordingly revised their thesis. Reagan was no longer a snake-in-thegrass but an innocent dupe of the Trilateralists. Sears' consistently poor advice to Reagan was designed to wreck his campaign, depriving America of its only hope.

It is an absurd coincidence that Sears' advice did imperil Reagan's primary campaign, and his major primary victories, followed Sears' dismissal on the eve of the New Hampshire contest.

Despite the ultra-Right's fears, Reagan has all the makings of a strong President. Richard Nixon enviously characterises his command of the media 'coming on like gang-busters.' Astute use of his PAC has enhanced his standing within the party, increased his power in Congress, and forged lines of communication with local government office-

The present embivalence of the electorate may mean he will not enjoy a wide margin in November, but it will not be an impediment to public popularity. With a well-chosen running-mate, Reagan will have all the attributes of formidable presidential power. — (OFNS)

Saudi Arabian Press Review

Newspapers Saturday lead with the statement of the Royal Court on Israel's decision to annex Jerusalem. The statement condemned the decision and reiterated that there would be no peace in the region without giving the Palestinians the right to self-determination. It described the Israeli step as a fresh and blatant challenge to the U.N. resolutions and urged the world to intervene and stop the criminal measure of Israel.

Al Jazirah reported in a front-page story that the Islamic bloc at the United Nations has urged the U.N. secretary general to convene an urgent meeting of the Security Council to discuss the Israeli decision on the annexation of Jerusalem. Al Yom played as a front-page story fresh deterioration in the relations between Morocco and Mauritania, reported that Morocco has denied strafing Mauritanian positions. Al Riyadh gave page one prominence to Turkey's withdrawal of its head of mission from Tel Aviv for consultations after its protests over the Israeli decision.

In a front-page story, Al Riyadh said that the Soviet forces have besieged two Afghan units which made an attempt to overthrow the Karmal regime in Kabul. The Arab League's welcome of the U.N. General Assembly's resolutions on Jerusalem figured prominently in the newspapers which also reported worldwide denunciation of the Israeli

measures against Jerusalem. Newspaper editorials mainly concentrated on the Royal Court's statement condemning the Israeli measure and describing it as a new challenge to the

U.N. resolutions. In an editorial, "A Tussle of Generations", Al Yom said Israel's continuous assaults and the Judaization of Jerusalem perpetuate its colonialist designs in the conscience of the world. It urged the world to watch the way in which the Zionists are dragging this region and the world. The paper added that, in the case of Saudi Arabia, a just peace is not any floating concept but a clear and specific demand to give the Palestinians the right to self-determination and to establish an independent entity on their own soil.

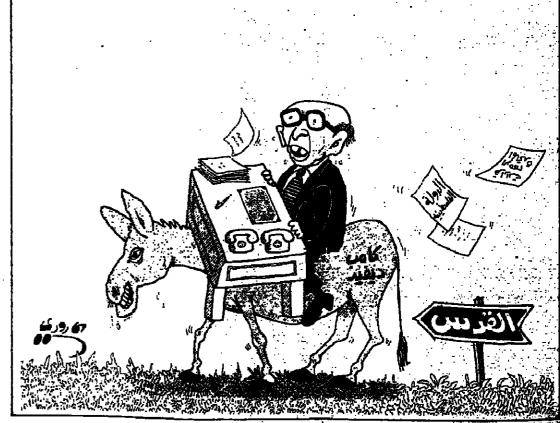
Al Nadwa condemned the Israeli decision and wondered if there would be any reaction from the Arabs on this blatant aggression by the Zionists. The paper reiterated it was an appropriate time to realize solidarity in order to be able to take a posttive action under the present circumstances. The Arab and Islamic peoples wish to see any serious action being taken to give them hope and to raise their morale which has almost reached the stage of desparation with the Zionist decision on the third holiest place of Islam, said the paper.

Al Bilad warned against the serious situation arising from the Israeli action, saying that Israel's blatant challenge to the international community has exceeded its limits while the provocative activities of the Zionist organizations have already revealed their bloody and terrorist inclinations. Saudi Arabia's call to arouse the world conscience is based on its concern for peace, right and justice in the region, the paper said. It added that the Arabs and Muslims must realize that they have to take an urgent step to remedy the situation.

Dealing with the same subject, Al Medina said it is futile to expect from the Jews anything but evil and corrupt tactics. The paper exhorted the Muslims to wage the holy war (Jihad) against the enemies of God and to liberate the third holiest place of Islam from the Zionist sacrilege.

Al Riyadh urged the Arabs to map a new strategy in the light of the U.N. General Assembly resolutions as quickly as possible. It described the Israeli move as yet another challenge to the U.N. resolutions. The paper noted that Israel's main aim is to keep the region in a disturbed state and ultimately to ignite war in the area. It expressed doubts over the Israeli withdrawal as envisaged by the U.N. resolutions and feared that the world body's resolutions might have to meet the fate of earlier resolutions. However, the paper felt certain that Israel would not have taken the present step had the U.S. and Europe not gone against the recent resolutions of the General Assembly. Under the prevailing situation, the Arabs must carry out a thorough study of the components of the Euro-Arab dialogue, so that Europe takes a final stance on the Middle East crisis quite unaffected by continuous American and Zionist pressures, the paper added.

Okaz advised the Arabs to take very cautious steps at this delicate time so that they do not allow themselves to fall into any Zionist snare. It urged them to map a very clear strategy to which all Arabs must remain committed and be ready to confront Israel in the future.



Inflation hedge

Art buyers paying high prices for masterpieces

MASTERPIECE: The Adoration of the Golden Calf, by French classical painter

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Nicholas Poussin, is part of England's National Gallery collection. If sold on the

open market, the painting would bring an enormous price due to current speculation in

By Barbara Isenberg

LOS ANGELES, (LAT) - Kirk Degooyer opened his art gallery downtown in May 1980, as the country was slipping into a ecession.

The recession hasn't bothered Degooyer ne bit, however. The 26-year-old former art dministrator says he not only covered three ionths worth of overhead with his first reek's sales, but he expects to pay off all his tart-up costs in six months instead of the ear he'd projected earlier. Says Degooyer, I am flabbergasted."

So are a lot of other art dealers. Jultimillion-dollar auction prices may be lominating headlines, but gallery owners are ilso talking of banner business.

Christie's recently reported that 1979-80 J.S. sales of more than \$113 million doubled he prior season's sales, while Sotheby Parke Bernet's North American sales are expected o rise nearly \$100 million this season to hit :248 million.

The same thing you've been reading bout auctions is true of dealers," adds Ralph Colin, adminstrative vice-president of the Art Dealers Association of America in New York. One major reason Colin and others give for the boom: "The flight from the dolar. People don't trust money and would ather own objects."

Most agree that more and more people eem to be buying art as a hedge against nflation. Although conceding that the art narket may lag behind the general economy, ew experts expect a slump like that of

A Los Angeles Times survey of artists, dealers and auction houses indicates that negative impact from the recession has been both limited and selective so far. The top of the market is extremely strong — whether the price is \$ 6.4 million for a J.M.W. Turner painting at auction or \$ 6,000 for a dealer's Jasper Johns lithograph — and both auctioners and dealers report continued activity on low - priced items.

The soft spot is in the middle, experts say, as dollar-conscious collectors become both more cautious and more choosy. "Buyers are more quality conscious and selective," says Marvin Newman, executive vice-president of Sotheby, Los Angeles. Conceding that some potential sellers are even withholding goods because they fear depressed prices, Newman says, "we went through a period where we could put anything up and sell it, but the

recession has tempered that acquisition

Yet Newman and others point to what he calls "tremendous growth" locally. Los Angeles still doesn't rival New York as an art market, but many important individual and corporate collections have been forming here in recent-years. Newman says sales at Sotheby's Los Angeles office alone have climbed from under \$ 1 million when it opened in 1971 to about \$ 22 million this

Well-chosen art has been widely-touted as smart investment, and many dealers say today's collectors make them feel like stockbrokers, astrologers, or both. Degooyer says he hasn't had a single customer who didn't ask about investment potential, while the Heritage Gallery's Benjamin Horowitz says he's "never heard so many questions about resale. I used to be asked those questions maybe 5 per cent of the time, and now it's 90 per cent or more."

Horowitz says he's even developed a canned reply - "can you tell me what IBM stock or gold will be selling for a year from now?" Neither he nor other dealers much like discussing art as an investment rather than an

aesthetic delight. Patricia Faure at Asher-Faure in West Hollywood even thinks that "people fool themselves when they call art an investment. What they really want is the art and they re embarrassed at how much money they're spending so they call it an investment. Which it often is."

Dealers say their most expensive work sells first- whether it costs \$50,000 or \$1,200 and the most attractive buy is generally the best work by the best-known artist. New York print dealer Martin Gordon, publisher of Gordon 's 1980 Print Price Annual, figures he could sell any fairly priced Miro, Chagall or Picasso print, for instance: "They're the stars — the ones everyone knows and wants. They're commercial paper. I could sell a \$180,000 Picasso etching with one phone call if I could find it."

Finding the top pieces to sell has become a problem, Gordon and others say, and their party has contributed to some of the extraordinary auction prices of recent months.

Christie's reported an increase of 245 per cent on sales of Impressionist and modern pictures this season, and just 10 paintings from the Henry Ford II collection sold in May

for \$18.4 million. Besides the \$6.4 million

paid for a Turner painting. Sotheby records this year included \$3 million for a Picasso painting and \$2.5 million for one by Frederick Church.

What is talked about less often is how the rest of the auctioneer's merchandise has been faring, and auctioneers concede that sales of medium grade items are off in terms of both demand and prices. According to the gray letter, a weekly newsletter published in Tuscaloosa. Ala., Christie's July 11 sale in London may have featured the widely publicized sale of Rubens' Samson and Delilah for \$5.4 million but "more than one-third of the 133 lots did not meet their estimates."

" It's always been true that recessions affect the mediocre, and it always will be," says Gray Boone, editor and publisher of the Gray Letter. "We've seen in this recession what we've seen in every other - the softening of the less than top quality objects and on a world-wide basis."

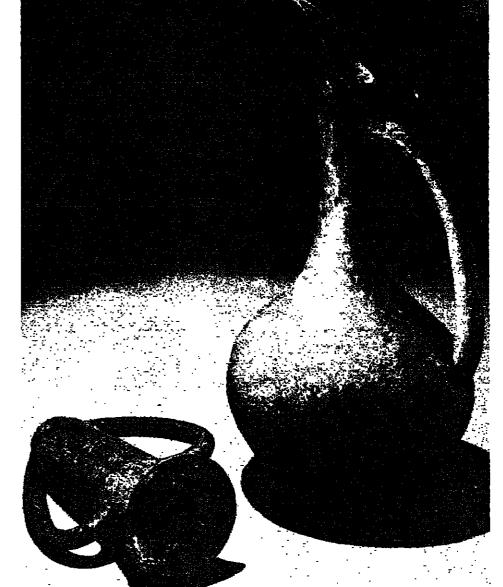
Ralph Colin at the Art Dealers Association in New York notes that recessions also magnify that difference between top and medium grade, and the pattern appears as prevalent in dealer showrooms as at auction houses. "The middling things are still selling," says print dealer Gordon, "but there isn't a mad rush to get them.

That reticence is particularly true of salaried people and people on fixed incomes. As prices for art go up along with prices for gas, food and housing, dealers say, middle class buyers are more and more concerned about how art purchases affect already tight

Dealers complain that more people seek credit, and credit rarely includes interest

So it seems only reasonable that many dealers are embracing corporate clients. The Heritage Gallery's Horowitz, former president of the art dealers association of Southern California, says he can see a time when dealers wind up acting as "runners" for corporate art buyers, and Los Angeles-based corporate art consultant Tamara Thomas says she's been told that her buying represents as much as 50 per cent of some local dealers' sales.

Studies by the business committee for the arts in New York indicate that 1979 corporate art purchases climbed to about \$8.7 million, nearly double the 1976 figure of \$4.4 million.Committee executive Keith Burgess says the 1979 figure may be conservative.



ART TREASURES: This goblet and pitcher date from the Homeric period of ancient Troy, now part of Turkey. These priceless artifacts are on display at the Smithsonian Museum, but art buyers are hunting other such treasures to sell to eager

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Corporate consultant Thomas, who figures that she buys about \$2 million worth of art annually for her 40 clients around the country, says the long-committed big buyers she represents have thus far not indicated any recession-inspired cutbacks.

Dealers, auctioneers and others all talk of the art market today as both broader and more resiliant than when it was hurt by the 1973-75 recession.

The U.S. market has been bolstered by foreign money as affluent foreign buyers take advantage of favorable exchange rates. Pointing to major sales to Germany and Japan, New York print dealer Gordon says, "for years, we raped Europeans of their art, and they're taking it back now because of the weak dollar."

Dealers and auctioneers alike seem optimistic.

Lively letters to the editor voice Russian complaints

By Jonathan Steele

MOSCOW, (LAT) — Every day hundreds of Soviet citizens, most of them disgruntled, but some with an item of good news or a favorable comment, take up their pens and write a letter to Pravda. Last month the main organ of the Soviet Communist party, which is one of the world's biggest papers with a daily circulation of more than ten million copies, received 26,000 letters.

In the absence of genuinely contested elections and public debates, or even of reliable opinion polls, letters to Soviet newspapers are about the best barometer there is of the way Soviet citizens think. No wonder summaries of the issues raised are regularly sent to the Central Committee and government ministries.

With its torrent of mail, most of it handwritten, Pravda has a staff of 70, which makes



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ATTRICAN EMBASSY, 670080

paper. They are organized almost like a factory conveyor belt. First come the letteropeners, who catalogue every single letter and pin a card on the front with a short summary of the contents plus a coded symbol indicating the sex, apparent age, and occupa-

These are then sent to different departments dealing with geographical regions of this enormous country. Here a team of lawyers and journalists go over them, and decide on the best follow-up. It could be to send the letters to the local party secretary to investigate the complaints. Or it could be to send one of Pravda 's reporters to check them without informing the party.

The second method is clearly more effective, as Pravda reported the other day in an article headlined "repeated letters". It said that in one year the paper had received 1,500 letters from the town of Chmelnitsky in the Ukraine, many of them reiterating earlier complaints about inefficiencies in the local party. Several complained about an official of the local Agriculture Ministry who was stealing building materials to build a private home. When the matter was first referred to the party the only reply the complainants got was that the matter had been investigated and

no proof had been found. Pravda followed up and the official was dismissed and given a "severe party reprimand". In an interview published in the paper, the district Party Secretary. T.G. Lisovoy, admitted that lower officials sometimes tried to cover up complaints, especially if the letters were anonymous. Most repeated complaints were about unfair behavior by managers, work organization, housing problems with people grumbling that officials were jumping the queue.

At the top of Pravda 's letters department is Victor Grishin, who has had the job for nine years. "We're trying to cover the everyday life of our people more effectively. The number of letters is increasing", he says. Every alternate Thursday a whole page is given over to readers' letters. On the other Thursdays Pravda publishes a page about "people's control," an old institution which is a kind of civic inspectorate but has recently received new powers.



WALKING BUSHES: These bushes with legs are, in fact, a group of Moroccans carrying brush wood home from the desert for winter fuel.

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Reagan aides tout gold-based dollar

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (WP) - Repubican strategists close to Ronald Reagan are touting a return to some kind of gold standard as a way of restoring the strength and stability of the dollar.

Lost in the hubbub of the GOP convention and in the fine print of the platform was a plank that, according to its authors, takes the first formal step in this direction.

"The severing of the dollar's link with real commodities in the 1960s and 1970s... has unleashed hyperinflationary forces at home and monetary discorder abroad, without bringing any of the desired economic benefits," reads the plank.

It goes on to say that "one of the most urgent tasks in the period ahead will be the restoration of a dependable monetary standard - that is, an end to inflation.

Although gold is not mentioned directly. Rep. David Stockman, R-Mich., said that was the "commodity" strategists had in mind at a luncheon meeting in Detroit at which he and others drafted the plank. Stockman and others insist the significance of the plank is that it establishes a new beachhead in the monetary debate shaping up for the 1980s.

U.S. citizens have not been able to trade their paper dollars in to the government for gold since President Franklin D. Roosevelt ordered this stopped in 1933. In 1971, the

Nixon administration ended all official links between the dollar and gold when he announced this country no longer would sell gold to foreign governments at a fixed price of \$35 an ounce.

Even the most enthusiastic advocates of the gold standard acknowledge they face a long, uphill fight to enshrine the metal once again. But they say a gold-based currency is no longer a possibility entertained only be fanatic "gold bugs," signifying the end of an era in which lax fiscal discpline, easy money and inflation were taken for granted.

What you're seeing is the very early stage of thinking that could bring about institutional change," said Alan Greenspan, a former top economic adviser to President

Also attending the Detroit meeting were Rep. Jack Kemp, R-N.Y., economic consultant Judge Wanniski and Jeffrey Bell.

"We all decided stronger language was needed in the monetary section," Stockman. We wrote it out on a napkin and took it to Sen. William V. Roth, R-Del., chairman of the Monetary Subcommittee, who approved it."

Republican sources said the plank was in line with the thinking of Reagan, who has said he would seriously consider a return to a gold-based monetary system.

Oil nations urged to lend more to poor countries

Saudi Arabian

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reservoirs and extension

of main and subsidiary

water pipes to collect water from wells

U.S. government expert on international finance has urged oil-producing countries to lend more money directly to poor countries

that have to buy from them. Roger Kubarych, vice president of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, came up Friday with some new ideas for "recycling" the profits of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

His suggestions to encourage direct lending by the oil countries:

Loans to be repaid, not in dollars or in any one currency, but in the "Special Drawing Rights' created by the International Monetary Fund, the value of the SDR on any given day is set by the value of a whole group of

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18

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different currencies. So a loan repayable in SDRs would be proof against the risk that any one currency, such as the dollar, would lose a considerable portion of its value.

- Bonds issued by poor countries would pay interest based on their earnings from a set of development projects. So money lent to a country which developed a profitable mining industry, for example, would reward the lender in proportion to the profits made by the

- Bonds paying interest based on the rate of growth in the borrowing country's whole есопоту

 Borrowing countries joining together to guarantee that repayments would not be

100

200

400

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70.1400/

71/1400/

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Tiles/Steel Wire/Ond.

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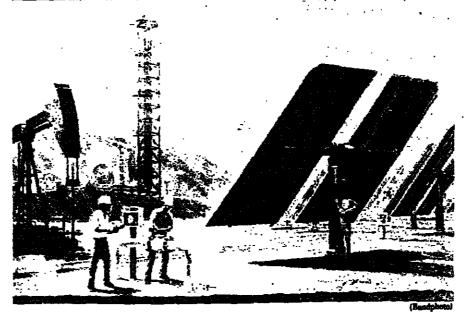
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POWER TOWER: At shale oil fields, solar panels could be used to create steam for injection deep into the earth, according to the McDonnell Douglas Co. Sun tracking mirrors focus heat on a tower the power tower. Douglas is presently negotiating with oil companies over application of the scheme.

Wall Street Report

Stampeding recession away

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP) - Wall Street, which waited for years for the recession to begin, is starting to act like the economic downturn is just about over.

Even as companies report that their profits in the second quarter were lower than last year, the stock market has continued a rally that has pushed up the Dow Jones Industrial

average to its highest levels in three years. And on the other side of the street, where bond traders think recessions are good news because they bring down interest rates, bond prices have been sliding in part because of fears of rekindled inflation as the economic recovery begins.

This past week provided plenty of evidence for those looking for a recovery. The government's Index of Leading Economic Indicators - which is supposed to forecast the future and sometimes does - rose in June for the first time in a year.

And the number of people with jobs in the United States actually rose in July, for the first time in five months, although the total unemployment rate edged up to 7.8 per cent as more persons entered the workforce.

"The seedlings of future economic recovery are popping up now in the wake of the devastation wrought by the second quarter's deep drop in economic activity," said Irwin Kellner, a senior Vice President of Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co.

Treasury Secretary G. William Miller, whose record as an economic prognosticator is mediocre at best, said the recession is "bottoming out" and said the administration thinks the recovery will begin in the fourth

But for every sign of an impending recovery, there seems to be one that points to more problems for the economy. Consumer spending seems to be picking up, but businesses are still hesitant. Many have cut back capital

In the stock market, the result has been a lot of nervousness and speculation on how long the rally can last. The Dow Jones average of 30 industrial stocks set new records in

Exchange market value index dropped 2.75 to 313.72.

BankAmerica plans mergers to start interstate operation

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 2 (LAT) - Bank America Corp., San Francisco-based parent of the nation's largest commercial bank, has announced plans to merge its so-called Edge Act facilities — which conduct business with foreign companies and individuals from offices in the United States and the Bahamas into a single subsidiary.

Analysis said the move, which approved by federal regulators in July and takes effect Aug. 31, represents the latest effort by U.S. banks to circumvent federal regulations that prohibit them from establishing full-scale branch banking operations across state lines.

"The Edge Acts now provides one of the Caracas oil off 9%

CARACAS. Venezuela, Aug. 2 (AP) -Venezuela's daily production of oil during the January-July period this year was 2.121 million barrels, a 9.45 per cent reduction from the same period in 1979, the govern-

ment reported Friday. The ministry of Energy and Mining said exports averaged 2.257 million barrels a day leading avenues for banks to operate interstate branching," said George Salem, a banking analyst for Bache Halsey Stuart Shields Inc., New York securities brokers.

Bank America's move came in response to revisions in the 61-year-old act, implemented. last June by the Federal Reserve Board. under the old system, each branch constithat it had access to only a modest volume of funds for lending. Now, however, each branch may draw on funds from the new subsidiary, which has a large volume of assets.

The formation of BankAmerica Corp.'s new subsidiary, BankAmerica International Inc. will enhance its interstate capabilities by increasing significantly the volume of funds that it may lend through its edge act branches.

And, analysts said, the move should help the bank check growing competition from foreign banks which are not so closely regulated. BankAmerica now operates Edge Act Branches in Houston, Chicago, Miami, New York and Nassau. It said it will open branches in seven more cities across the nation during the next 12 months.

mid-week and then bounced around. The Dow average finished the week up 13.39 to 931.48, as average volume on the

big board hit 47.86 million shares, compared to 43.91 million the week before. July ended up as the second busiest month on record for the Nyse. The NYSE's composite average rose .34 to 69.44, while the American Stock

U.S. to fill oil stockpile with domestic supplies obtain oil for the reserve from domestic sup-

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP) - The U.S. government is ready to resume filling its strategic petroleum reserve with domestic oil supplies. Energy Department officials said

Dr. Ruth Davis, an assistant Energy Secretary who has authority over the reserve, said in an interview that oil should start flowing into the stockpile sites in October and the department hopes to exceed the 100,000 barrel-a-day ful level ordered by Congress. She said plans were being made to add as much as 250,000 barrels a day if market conditions allow it.

President Jimmy Carter is expected to issue an executive order soon allowing the department to trade oil from the government's Elk Hills, California, fields to oil companies in return for supplies located closer to the strategic reserve sites in Texas and Lousiana. Dr. Davis said she has already directed staff to prepare the necessary paperwork so that bids for the trade can be issued this month.

Congress, unhappy that no oil has been put in the reserve since March 1979, directed the administration to resume filling the reserve at the rate of 100,000 barrels a day. The administration stopped filling the reserve after the Iranian revolution led to a sharp

tightening of the world oil market. The administration earlier this year had backed off filling the reserve under opposition from Saudi Arabia. In an effort to blunt the Saudi Arabian unhappiness with Congress order, the administration plans to

American oil price declines

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP) - Major oil companies are paying less for domestically produced crude oil as the surplus of petroleum on world markets mounts.

Exxon Corp., the world's largest oil company, Texaco Inc. and PennzOil Co. said on Friday they were paying up to 2 dollars per barrel less for oil produced in the Appalachians, Texas, Louisiana and elsewhere. Earlier in the week, four other companies said they were paying as much as \$4 a barrel less.

But the reductions were not expected to result in retail price reductions for gasoline and hearing oil Exxon and Texaco each said the reductions came "in response to market conditions." PennzOil, based in Houston, did not eleborate on its action, but industry sources said the moves were due to the oil The surplus of oil, following 18 months of

sharply rising prices, also was said to have been the reason behind Nigeria's reported decision to cut crude oil output by about 10 per cent. Nigeria, which provides 12 per cent of U.S. oil imports, is the second-largest supplier of foreign oil to the United States behind Saudi Arabia.

The reason the cuts won't be reflected in retails prices is that the prices of oil still under price controls - about 60 per cent of U.S. oil output - will continue to climb to world levels until the controls expire on Oct. 8, plies rather r than the world market.

At present the reserve, which is intended to help the U.S. withstand the effects of world supply cutoffs, contains 92 million barrels. That is enough oil to replace about two weeks worth of imports.

U.S. jobless rate at 8.2m

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (R) Juemployment in the United States rose. lightly to 8.2 million in July, the Labor Department reported Friday. This represented 7.8 of the work-force, 0.1 per cent more than in the previous month and the

same percentage as May.

While the number of jobless rose so too did the number in work - thanks to a 650,000 increase in the labor force, a total of 97 million people were employed in-July, 460,000 more than in June.

Iran quits Korea refinery scheme

SEOUL, Aug. 2 (AP) - National Iranian Oil Corp. (NIOC) agreed Friday to turn over its 50 per cent share in a joint venture refinery here to its South Korean partner, the

Sangyong group, newspapers said.

The Hankook libo and the Chosun libo both said that the deal was struck earlier in the day between the two sides which had put up \$17 million each in equity investment for the joint venture, named Korea-Iran Petroleum Co.

The reports, quoting unidentified sources. said that the state-run NIOC agreed to sell its share for \$20 million by withdrawing its original demand for \$60 million.

The refinery, Korea's fourth with a daily processing capacity of 60,000 barrels, was built at a cost of more than \$150 million. Sangyong officials could not be reached for comment. The newspapers said that Iran agreed to continue to supply crude oil for the local refinery after its pullout.

Singapore air may cut SST flights to London

SINGAPORE, Aug. 2 (AFP) - Singapore Airlines (SIA) may drop the Concorde supersonic jetliner service to London because of declining demand, SIA sources indicated Saturday.

A source said: We are not making anything on the service. In the light of SIA's own tight situation we must look critically at all our services to cut costs, and the Concorde service may not have much to offer after all."

The latest issue of the SIA newsletter, Out look, carried a report of a recnt SIA business that load factors on the Concorde fell this

"It is not clear why the appeal of Concorde

is diminishing - perhaps the novelty has worn off," said the report.

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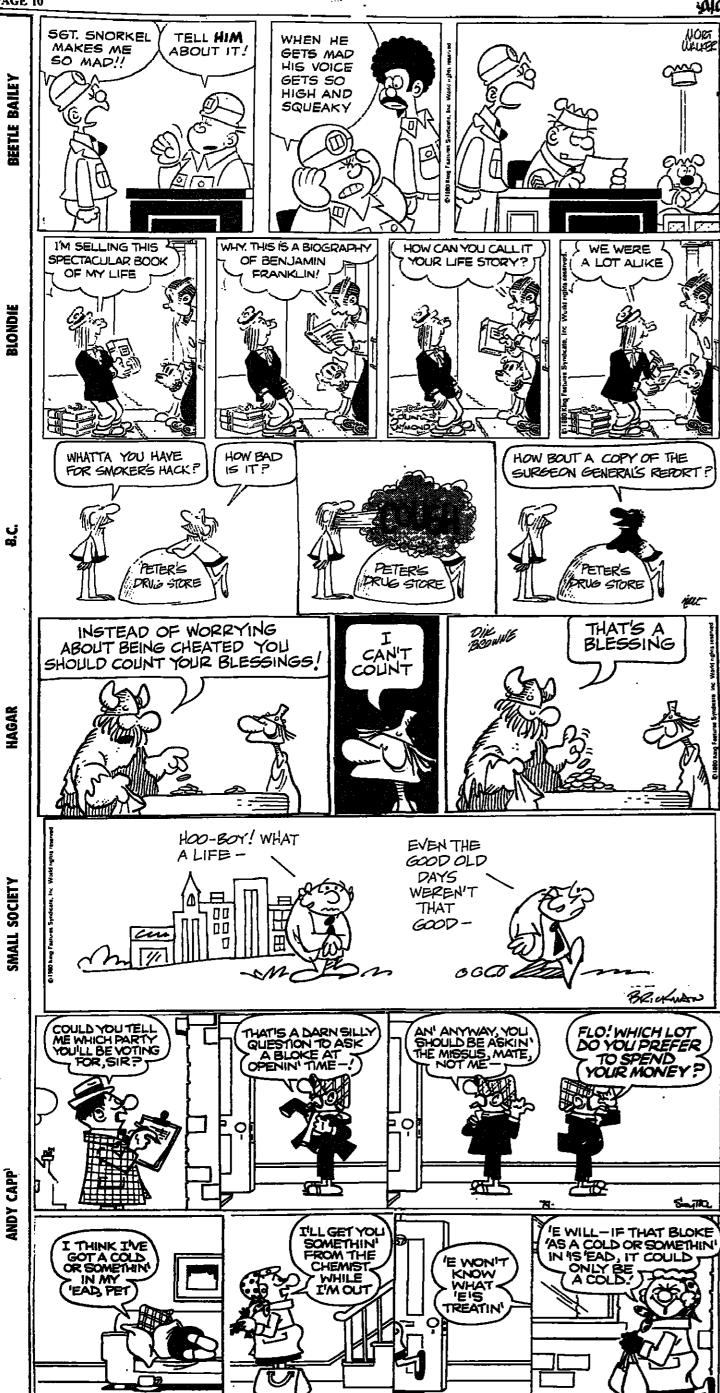
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Interiglional Share	Informatio		ملة	السدوا	ات	و رصـ		EXCHANGE RATES	اسعار العملات الدولية
AMSTERDAM Adjusted Hoboten 2510 2650 Petrofina 4075 4990 Storo 1230 1248	Varia 189,80 158.00 VEBA 148.10 148.30 Ver. Elek, Warke 172.00 112.36	CPC International 704 Campbell Soup 304 Canadian Pacific 356	70% Pub 30 Pull	Serv. E & G 16% Iman 29% aker Oats 32%	20 2814 3214	City Development 3.0 Cold Storage 3.0 Cons. Plants 2.2	68 3.64 34 2.33	الدولار U.S. \$ Interbank Spot Dollar	SDR حقوق السحب الخاصة Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR
July 31 August 1 Softna	Volkswagen 189.00 188.60 TONDON 188.60 Aug. July Stock 1 31	Castle Cke	58% RC/ 53 Rep 13% Ray	A Corp. 24% bld American 22½ theon 81 public Steel 24%	24 h 22 h 82 h 234	D.B.S. 5.4 Far East Levingston 3.1 F&N 7.2	45 5.30 84 3.88 50 7.60	Middle Rates at London July 31 August 1 Britain 2.3365 2.3310	July 30 July 31 US Doller
ANZO 23.70 23.60 PRANKURT 3.80 AMEV 88.29 67.50 110.00 PRANKURT 3.80 Closing Closing	Alliad Braweries 84 84 BCI	Central Soya	1517 Rev 2714 Rey 44% Rey	rion	50% 39% 35 30	Gentings	54 2.52 02 2.93 14 3.12	Sevitzerland	Beiglan Franc 37.2077 37.4510 Canadian Dollar 1.54141 1.52402 Deutsche Mark 2.32784 2.34205 Prench Franc 5.39983 5.42006
Bertes!	Barckeys Bank 390 390 Bass Cherringtons 221 222 BATS	Chessle System 33% Chrysler 7% Cinc. Milacron 48 Citicorp 21%	34 Ryd 714 SCI 4474 SCI	ral Dutch 87 ler System 23% Vi Corp. 28% eway Stores 32%	8832 2332 2834 3132	Kempas 5.4 Ki. Kepong 5.4 Kutim 2.4	45 6.35 46 5.00 59 2.57	Repriaments 1.7490 1.9532 Belgiam C 28.545 28.630 Belgiam F 28.550 28.740 Denmark 5.5212 5.5380 Norway 4.9055 4.8875	Iranian Rial 92.3000 92.3000
Buehmann Tet	BICC Ltd. 132 131 Boots Co. Ltd. 216 218 Bowster Corpn. 182 184 Britannia Arrow 24/2 24/4 British Leyjand 17 17	Cities Service	344 St. 1 344 Sen 9% Sch 37% Sch	Regis Paper 32 lg tts Fe inds 51 lg tts Fe inds UNQ sering Pigh 42 ls tilts Brewing 74 ls	32% 61% UNO 42% 7%	National Iron	95 5.95 95 1.90 .50 12.40 28 4.20	Sweden	Norweglan Krone 4,0450 6.4061 Pound Sterling 0.557268 0.561163 Saud Arabian Riyai 4,37931 4,34928 Spanish Peseta 94,4505 84,3341 Swadish Kroner 5,46139 5,47760
Ennis MV Bearer	British Home Stores . 164 184 BOC International . 79 78 British Petroleum . 348 352 Burnah . 197 199	Columbia Gas	14% Sch 38% Sco 31% Sea 57% Sea	tt Paper	133% 19% 43% 56 23%	Pan-Electric 2. Rothmans 5.6 Selangor Dredging (N Selangor Properties 9.6	85 5.60 IT) (NT) 85 (NT)	Australia	Denish Krons 7.19647 7.24488 Ecuedorean Sucre 33.0265 92.8000 Indonesian Rupteh 826.853 821.988 Kuwalii Dinar 0.353436 9.351577
Heineken 63.10 83.40 Desinter Benz 283.00 282.50 Holec 54.00 54.00 Demag 257.00 238.00 Hoopovens 17.00 17.20 Deutsche Bank 287.00 288.50	Cadbury Schw'ppes. \$9% 60 Charler Cons	C'm'w'th Edison 20% Comm. Satellite 38½ Conoco inc 53 Con. Edison N.Y. 2444 Consol. Foods 25½	374 Sea 53% She 53% She	rie (G. D.) 24% rs Roebuck 18% ili Oil 36% ili Transport 37% nal Co. 39%	23.5 19 36% 38°2 40	Sembawang Shipy'd . 4. Shangri-La (N Shell Refining	T) (NT) (NT) 36 3.38	الجنيه (STERLING)	Mataysian Ringgit 2,84185 2,83654 Singapore Dollar 2,80659 2,80620 South African Rand 1,00553 1,00069 Swiss Franc 2,14804 2,17267
Internatio-Mueller	- Commercial Union 147 148 Courteuide	Consol. Nat. Gas	43% Son 19% Son 31% Son	ger	8% 9% 25% 38% 72%	Straits Steamship 2.1 Straits Trading 6.1 Times Publishing 4.1 Tractors Maleysia 9.0	90 2.88 95 6.85 84 4.78 00 8.90	Late Spot Sterling Rates at London	U.A.E. Dirham 4.87207 4.83866 Venszuelan Bollvar 5.57065 5.63178 Exchange Rates for the ECU
Naarden	Eng. China Clay	Control Data	· 62% Spe 56% Squ 35% Stat 35% Std.	orry Corp. 54% slbb Corp. 35% ndard Brands 30% Oil California 74%	55% 38% 31 76 60	United Engineers 2. United Motor Works 3,4 U.O.B	16 2.14 48 3.38 40 4.42 96 1.97	August 1 USA	The European Community (EC) Commission reported the following exchange rates for the ECU based on
Cos VD Grinten 128.00 128.00 Hosech 28.30 26.00 OGEM	Glato Holdings 226 228 Grand Metropolitas 155 155 GKN 256 256 Guardian Ployai Ex 320 328	Crown Zellerbach 49 Curtiss Wright 25% Dert industries 42%	494 Std. 25 Ster 414 Ster Sun	Oll Indiana 59 Oll Ohlo 44% ding Drug 22% vens JP 15% I Comp. 37%	45'5 22'5 16 39'4	Yeo Hips Seng (M) (N		W. Germany 4.1820-4.1870 France 9.6825-9.8900 Netherlands 4.5575-4.5650 Belglen C 68.71-68.81	Friday prices for a basket of Community currencies set at the official Brussels fixing
Right Schelde Ver	Gt. Univ. Stores "A". 440 444 Guinness 89 90 Guinnes 27½ 27½ Hanson 168 170	Dete Co. 37%	50 Sun 18% T.R 12% T.R 3814 Tek	ibeam Corp	17% 15% 45% 153	Clos	اسيدني sing Closing ust 1 July 31 ce Aus. Dollars	Beigtan F 68.70-66.60 Sweden 9.7140-9.7240 Denmark 12.9100-12.6208 Norwey 11.3950-11.4050 Halv 1.966.76-1.988.25	August 1 FB/Lux Con 40,3154 Deutsche Mark 2,52500
Royal Dulch	Harrison & Craftd £7% £7% Hawter Skideley 226 230 Hambers 547 549 Hepworth Caramic 108 107 Hring Kring Shring Bik 158 157	Dianey (Walt) 53 Dr Pepper 13 Dow Chemical 364 Dresser in 654	51% Ten 13 Tex 35% Tex	méco	41% 36% 74% 108% 17%	ACI 2. AGC 1.	.15 2.10 .42 1.40	Tally	Dutch Guilder 2.75479 Pound Sterling 0.603731 Danish Krone 7.81270 French Franc 5.83701 Italian Lira 1189.64
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Closing Closing Nordw. Kraft 172.00 175.00 July 31 July 30 Preussag DAI 100 232.50 237.50 Rhein West Elect 188.70 187.90 Arbed 1670 1645 Schering 299.00 216.50 Closing	Inchespe	Eston Corp. 29% El Paso Co. 20% Emerson Electric 39% Emery Air Fraight 16%	29% Tim 20 Trai 39% Trai	er int	261: 551: 187: 391: 371:	ANZ Bank 4. Ashton Mining 2. Associated Min. 3.	NT) (NT) .67 4.63 .75 2.72 .15 (NT) .97 2.97	Frankfurt Foreign Exchange Fixings	Swedish Krons 5.88044 Norwegian Krone 6.89580 Canadish Dollar 1.83237 Portuguese Escudo 70.0724
Cle Br Lambert 1420 1420 Sel 231.00 239.00 Cockerfil 237 243 Siemens 281.80 281.70 EBES 1920 1900 Sudzucker 270.20 270.80 GB-Imno-BM 2375 2395 Thyssen A.G. 65.90 65.70	Kleinwort Benson 202 202 Land Secs 388 370 Leed Ind 161 162 Legal & General 205 204	Equity Life 14% Esmark 49% Evens Prod. 24% Excon 69%	15% U.A 49% Uni 24% Uni	L. Inc. 22% on Camp. 46% on Carbide 43% on Oil California 56%	21% 46% 44% 58%	BHP 14, BH South (No Bougainville 2. Bundaberg 3.	.90 14.90 NT) 4.60 .30 2.30 .65 3.65	August 1 July 31 USA 1.7913 1.7851 Britein 4.1820 4.1790	Austrian Schilling 17.8337 Finnish Meriote 5.16497 Japanese Yen 320.704 Greek Drachma 61.2659
BOND INFORMATION	Lorstho	Farah Mig	376 Uni 47: Uni 2154 Uni	on Oil Cal, WI	294 48'2 4\2 13'2	Carp Wr 2.	.05 2.05 .60 2.60 .00 64.00	Ireland	الذهب GOLD
BUND INFORMATION CATION SEED	MEPC 230 233 Nat. West. Bank 358 356	First Charter Fin	32% US	Gypsum	37 8 221 36% 48%	CMP 3. Coles 2. Comelco (N Cons. Gold 8.	.35 3.35 .03 2.02 (17) 5.80 .40 8.40	Betglum 6.269 6.263 France 44,200 43.190 Denmark 32.315 32.330 Norway 36.640 36.415	Closing Gold Prices (in US Dollars per troy ounce)
SCHEDULED EUROBONDS August 1	P & O	Florids Power & L1 27'4 Ford Motor 28'5 Freeport Mineral 47 Frushauf Corp 26'4	27% Velo 27% Wat 47% Wat 25% Wat	ero Enr 25% chovia Corp 19½ ter Jim 36	26% 20% 35%	CHA 5.	30 5.36 .40 7.48 .80 1.75 .85 0.85	Sweden 42.930 42.770 haly 2.124 2.124 Austria 14.106 14.105 Spain 2.487 2.486	July 29 July 30 London 655.00 630.00 Parls 646.79 637.68 Frankfurt 646.97 636.98
The following is the Calendar of Eurobond and Foreign Bond offerings with tentative terms, syndicate manager and offering date, where available. Coupons and yields are on an annual basis unless otherwise indicated.	Read International 192 195	GAF Corp. 11% GATX Corp. Pl. 32% Gamble Skog 42% Gen. Dynamics 73%	11% War 32% Wel 42% Wes 74 Wes	mer Lambert 19% Is-Fargo 25% stern Bancorp 29% stern Union 23%	47% 19% 26 28% 23%	EZ Industries 6. Fairtax (N Grace Bros (N GM Keigoorile 8.	(T) 3.40 30 6.36 (T) 1.52 (T) 1.90 00 8.10	Portugal 3.615 3.590 Japan 0.7885 0.7850 Finland 48.880 48.820	Zurich
EURODOLLARS Inchcape (Bermuda) Ltd., 40 million dollars, due 1995, 8%, convertible into inchcape and Co.'s London-listed shares, par, Baring Brothers.	Rio Tinto Zinc Corp	Gen. Electrics	56 Wes 30% Wes 68% Whi 27% Whi	stinghouse Elect. 25% (entractiser 36% (entractiser 21% (the Motor 4 (n-Dixle Str. 29%	26 37½ 21% 4 28¾	Hanimex (N Hocker D. Jennings industries (N Kathleen 8.	(T) (NT) (T) 1,20 .94 0.96 (T) (NT) .30 6.70	COMMODITIES	اسعار السلع والمعادن
international Harvestor Overseas Finance Co., NV., guaranteed by international Harvestor Credit Corp., 100 million dollars, due 1 August 1985, 12.75%, non-callable builet, Morgan Stanley International, 5 August.	Sime Darby	General Motors	6% Wyl 27% Xen	olworth 281/s ly Corp 92/s ox Corp 59	28% 9% 59%	Lend Lease	.10 4.10 .40 5.40 .90 0.90 .25 1.25	London Commodity and Metal Exchange	COCOA SISIS
OTHER CURRENCIES Nationale Nederlanden NV., 60 million guilders, due 1987, 9.5% at 99.25 to yield	Tesco	Georgia Pacific 29% Genty Oil 82% Gillette 29 Goodrich B. F 21%	29% Zen 85	eta Corp	45 13%	Mt Lyali	25 1.25 .85 4.95 .90 1.95 .45 1.46 .70 2.65 .20 (NT)	Closing Prices	Cipsing Closing Epertonne September 981—980 999–998 December 1022—1021 1036—1034
9.85, Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank, 4 August. Aeroports de Peris, 150 million france (Increased from 120 million), due 1987, 13.125%, Credit Commercial de France, 8 August. Orient Finance Co., 15 million pounds, due 30 September 1995, 8–8.25%, sami-	Tube Investments 258 262 Unilever 495 498 Ultramar 340 340 United Blacuitz 87 86	Goodyear Tire 15% Gould Inc 28% Grace W.R. Co 43% Gt. Atl. Pac. Tea 4%	15% 25% 43% 4%	DOW JONES NOON STOCK AVERA		Oakbridge 4.	20 (NT) 50 3.55 .05 (NT) 28 0.29 90 6.70 40 8.20	Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver) ALUMINIUM	May
annually, convertible into company's Tokyo-listed shares, anticipated conversion premium 10%, par, Credit Suisse-First Boston, 5 August. The volume of scheduled Eurobond Issues totals the equivalent of about 242	Vickers	Greyhound 16% Grumman Corp. 25% Guif & Wastern 17% Guif Off 40	17% 20	August 1 Industrials 932.59 DN 2.73 Transport 309.98 DN 2.03 Utilities 110.74 DN 0.65	ar 0.65%	Phillip Morris	.50 4.50 (T) 2.33 .50 8.60 (T) 24.00	July 31 August 1 Closing Closing Epertonee Cash 739-740 752-754	Total Volume: 3,840 lots of ten tonnes. RAW SUGAR
million dollars compared with 391 million dollars a week earlier. FOREIGN ISSUES	Closing Closing	Heinz H. J	45 65°	Stocks 337.48 DN 1.49		Repco	.02 0.98 .55 1.55 .10 12.10 (T) 3.40 .52 1.52	Cash 739 - 740 752-754 Three months 729 - 730 739 - 740 Sales 3,100 tons 2,700 tons Market unquoted	Sugar Pref. Comm. Conn. £ periong ton Daily price _ 287.00 _ 297.00-291.10-291.00
Finland, 80 million Swiss francs, due 1990, 5.625% at 99.75 to yield 5.66%, Credit Suisse, 4-7 August.	Price Lire Addes	Holiday Inns	25 ¹ 4 65 ¹ 4 92 ¹ 4 18 ¹ 4	Closing July 31 Price	Closing August 1	Southern 23.	.00 24.00 .47 0.49 (T) 1.60 .49 2.50	نحاس COPPER	October 325.50-324.50 327.25-327.00 Futures volume: 617 lots of 50 tonnes each Tone: Quiet
U.S. GOVT. NOTES & BONDS المستدات الحكومية الإستركية	Sreda	LC. Industries	25% Airi 16% Airi 22% Red	Liquide 437.00 thom 59.70 LEnt 474.50 thin-Say 180.00	436.00 69.50 468.00 180.00	Tooth 1. Utah Mining 5. Waltons 0. Westfield (N	.68 1.70 10 5.00 .70 0.69 (T) 3.85 .35 0.36	Wheelars Cash	اسعار معهد البن Other Mild Arabicas
July 31 Frections and changes in 32nds Notes Sld Asked Change 84s June 1982 98.0 98.8 DN 24	Ciga 3839 3851 Comp Ass Milano 13200 13200 Cred fist 1940 1940 Erbu 3280 3295 Ercole Maniti 299,00 300,00	ingersoli Rand	30% B\$R 65% C#F 231% C#S	ygues	649.00 1005.00 1585 1275	WMC	36 5.35 .00 8.00 .70 2.88 .80 1.62	Market unquoted Cathodes Cash 888-870 879-879.5	Comp. Delly Prices (1976). 138.88 132.79 20 Day Moving Average 150.70 153.36 Other Mild Rob. (1968) 137.00 132.92 Colombians
914s August 1983 98.8 98.16 DW 24 101/s0 December 1983 101.12 101.20 DN 26 87ks Jurie 1984 96.4 96.12 DN 30 101/s0 May 1985 101.4 101.12 DN 20	Errole Marelii 299.00 300.00	Inti. Min. & Chem	40 ¹⁴ Chir 42 Chir 30 CTT-	50.00 sys 13.80 m. Routiere 138.70 Akastel 911	50.20 13.50 136.00 911	токуо	ملوكيو	Three months . 896—897 903—905 Sales 2,500 tone 150 tons Market unquoted	Unwashed Arabicas
14%s May 1985 114.24 115.0 DN 1.2 9%s August 1985 98.4 98.12 DN 1 10%s November 1989 100.6 100° 14 DN 1.5	General Assic. 70700 89790 Gen. Immobilaire 1570 1599 ISP 2800 2780 IFI 2725 2773	Jefferson Pilot	28% Cie 31% CGI CCI	b Med. 372.00 Bancaire 350.00 E 382.00 F 167.00	370.00 351.00 382.20 172.00 422.00	Clos	eina Closina	د الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل	RUBBER Johns Pence per Kilo
Bonds 10%s November 1994 94.10 94.26 DN 1.18 10%s February 1995 97.0 97.10 DN 1.12 10%s May 1995 96.2 96.10 DN 1.18 10%s November 2004-09 98.10 96.18 DN 1.18		Johnson & Johns 81 Jonathan Logan 91 Joy Manufacturing 43 K. Mart Corp 25	81¼ ČIC 9% Ger 43½ Elf-	130.10 nerale Eaux 435.10 Aquitaine 1170 o 280.10	130.40 444.60 1166 280.50	Asahi ElecChem. 18 Bank of Tokyo	Prices Yen 87 188 02 202 58 555	Three months	Spot
11%s February 2010 107.2 107.10 DN 1.4 10s May 2010 94.8 94.16 DN 1.4	Mediobance 62000 60800 Metralitai 4710 4840 Montadison 153.00 132.00 Oliveti 2045 2033	Kalser Aluminium 25 Kaufman & Broad 12 Kellogg Co	25 Fir. 124 Fr. 204 Gal 284 Had	Paribas 241.20 Petroles 230.00 eries Lafayette 131.00 thette 249.00	241,50 230,00 131,00 250,00	Canon Camera 62 Dalichi Kangyo Bank . 40 Dalwa House 36 Fuji Photo Film 56	12 UNQ 32 362 85 591	NICKEL ينيكل Spertonne	Market closed quiet September 58.30—58.50 58.10—58.90 October 59.20—59.30 59.00—59.30
KUWAITI DINAR BOND MARKET.	Pirelil & Co 2485 2502 Pirelil S.P.A 739.00 738.00 RAS 186,100 182,850 Rinsscente 176.00 175.50 Safta 6580 6800	Karr McGee . 74½ Kimberley Clark . 48½ Kraft Inc 44½ Kroger Co. 23 Kyoto Caramic . 27¾	48% J.B 44% Khel 22% Laft	tal	~~~	Hitechi 27	76 278 38 324 09 420 77 278	Cash	Oct-December - 60.30—60.40 - 60.20—60.30 Jan-March 54.10—84.70 - 63.80—63.90 April-June 67.20—87.30 - 87.00—67.10 July-Sept 69.90—70.10 - 59.80—70.00 Oct-December - 72.50—72.50 - 72.30—72.50
July 17 Kureit — (AP-DJ) — Although it's normelly quiet at this time of year, Kureiti dinar bond prices rose graduelly over the week, the Arab Company for Tracking Securities (ACTS) reports. Holders of Kurweiti dinar denominated paper have been reluctant sellers. Foreign Interest,	Saffa 6590 6500 SiP 1130 1130 Snia 751.00 759.00	LTV Corp. 13½ Lear Slegler	13% Loc 26% Loc 21% L'O	rand	1473 203.00 675.00 55.00 58.45	Kansal El. Power	29 127 57 367 76 377	SILVER 4.668 Pence per troy ounce Cash 669.5-670.5 668-670	Jan-March 75.10 - 75.30 74.70 - 74.80 Apr. June 78.00 - 78.10 77.50 - 77.60 Terminal market closed very quiet
Holders of Kuweti dinar denominated paper reversions in discussions on the property of the pro	AMF Inc. 151/2 UNQ AM International 191/2 181/2	Lockheed Aircreft 38 Lone Star Indus 324 Louisiana Land 454 Lucky Stores 174	30 3224 Mot 4614 Mot 1714 Mur	hefin 770 st-Hennessey 565,00 slinex 72,30 nm 492,00	777 557.00 72.00 489.00		95 193 77 177 96 390 34 540	Three months . 696.5—697.5 694.5—695 Sales	\$ 1172—1171 1207—1206
ACTS Kuwahi dhar bond index Thursday was 88.481 unchanged from a week earlier. Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond lasues	ARA SYC	MGM Grand Hotel 1514 Macy R. H 4834 Mfrs. Hanover 3014 Manco 45	15% Non 49 Oiki 30% PUR	pel-Bozel 41.80 d-Est 30.20 is 217.00 6 104.00 nod Ricard 313.00	41,70 30,20 217,00 104,10 314,00	Nippon Electric 41 Nippon Oil 13 Nippon Steel 12 Nissen Motor 64	1B 416 170 1450	المستير TIN	November 1214—1211 1248—1247 January 1250—1248 1284—1280 March 1238—1231 1277—1275 May 1270—1255 1320—1280 July 1295—1250 1400—1250
Security Price	Allegheny Power 15% 15% Alled Chemical 51% 51% Alled Stores 25 24% Alle Chalmers 28% 28	Marine Midland 19 Marine Midland 16% Martin Mor 54% Masco Corp 32%	19 Peri 16% Peu 54 Pro	rier	204.00 198.10 225.00 206.00	Ricoh 56 Sharp 57 Shisaido 91 Sony 21	10 910 90 2210	Cash	September 1350—1250 Total Sales: 5,332 lots of 5 tonnas
CI-LI (Norocco) 914 15.8.89 947-9514 CI-LI (Norocco) 814 15.8.89 947-9514 Ci-LI (Norocco) 8 15.10.67 94-944 Indonesis (Rep. of) 1844 15.7.86/91 9314-94 Indonesis (Rep. of) 1844 15.9.89 914-924 Indonesis (Rep. of) 1844 15.9.99 914-924 Indonesi	Alcoa	Metsushita 314 Mattel Inc. 1014 McDonalds 4524 McDonald Doug 324 McGraw Hill 3114	30% Prin 10 Red 47% Red 32% Ref	temps	106.90 506.00 325.00 163.00	Takede	29 128 40 534 33 135 03 601 26 224 90 188 50 451	High Grade Cash	Prices CIF: (In US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Spring)
Kuwaiti Dinar Negotiable Bank Certificates of Deposit 3 months 8% Bid ● 6 months 9% Bid ● 12 months 9½ Bid	Amer. Broadcasting 30% 30% Amer. Car 32 31% Amer. Cyenamid 28 28 Amer. Elec. Pow 1914 19	Mead Corp. 26% Memorex 14% Merck Co. 77% Middle S Ut. 12%	27 RM 14% RM 76% Rou 12% Sec	toute a Roubaix	441.00 132.30 264.00 19.50 950.00	Toshiba Elec	90 188 50 451 72 375 60 755	Sales Nil tons Nil tons Market kile Nil tons المنات Nil tons	Prices in USDollers July
EURO-CHRESCO STERREST RATES	Amer. Home Prod	Morran J. P. 45% Morran J. P. 45%	74% Sali 55% St. I 44% SAI	rem 955.00 nt Gobern 122.30 Louis-Bouchon 162.00 r 372.00 inelder 163.00xd	122.50 164.20 373.00 157.10	ZURICH	نفسخ	Eper torvine Cash	December 221.00 221.00
U.S. W. German Dutch Swiss French July 31 Dollar Starting Blank Guilder Franc Franc	Amer. Standard 64% 65% Amer. Tel. & Tel. 52% 52% Amer. 24% 25% Armoo Inc. 32 32	NCR Corp. 71% NL Industries 49% Nabisco in. 25%	54% Skb 72% Sog 50% Son 25% Sug	s Rossignol 680.00 jerap 196.50 nmer	690.00 200.00 388.00 280.00	Clos July Pri	sing Closing y 30 July 31 ice Swiss Frs.	Sales 5,200 tons 3,075 tons Market unquoted	فول الصويا SOYBEAN MEAL فول الصويا (16.00 عاد) المنافئة (16.00 عاد) الم
Carli 914-974 — 874-874 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Asarco Inc. 37% 37% Ashlend OU 38 36% Ashlend OU 38 36% Ast. Richfield 44% 45% Avco Corp. 24% 24% 24% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15	National Can. 19% National Can. 19% Nat. Distillers 28% Nat. Distillers 28%	39% Tho 20 UT/ 28% Ush 28% Val	mson-Brandt	220.50 184.50	Alusuisse	45 124 5 50 5150	المؤشر العقمي لاستهر الاستهم . Capital International . Stock Market Indioes	July 225.00 225.00 August 227.00 227.00 September 231.00 231.00 October 237.00 237.00 Nov-Merch 248.00 248.00
6 months 1614—1614 1474—1414 775—8 914—915 515—514 1214—1215 1 year 1614—1614 1315—1316 774—6 914—915 516—576 1214—1215	Avon Products	Natomas 55% Newmont Mining 45% Norfolk & Western 40 Nithwest Airlines 31 Nithwest Bancorp 24/2	97% Vall 45% For 31% BAS	lourec	74.00 316.00 290.80	Ciba Geigy (Non-v't'g) 81 Columbus 77 Credit Suisse 23 Electrowalt 25	85 890 25 725 20 2325 10 2490	July 30 July 31 World 127.6 126.8 UP 3.5	ا مُطن COTTON August 1
London late eurodollars: Overnight 28 bld; 7 days tixed 9 9/16—9 7/16; 1 month 9%—9%; 3 months 9 15/18—9 13/16; 6 months 10%—10; 1 year 10 5/16—10 3/16 London dollar certificates of deposit; 1 month 9 5/15—9 3/16; 3 months 9%—9%; 6 months 9 8/16—9 7/16; 1 year 9%—9%; 3 years 10%—10%; 5 years 11%—10%	Baxler Travenoi	Norton Simon 247 Norton Simon 16% Occidental Petrot 26% Ogden Corp. 36 Olin Corp. 20%	16% Gol 26½ Inco 35% Nes	on 293.60 dfields 48.95 0 91.25 dle 8570 sk-Hydro 475.00	290.80 48.10 88.05 8870 470.50	Fischer (George) & Holder Stratefood 55. Jelmoli (Fr.100) 137	60 860 92 594 50 5500 78 1375	Europe 111.8 111.4 UP 2.3 U.S. (1) 135.7 133.9 UP 5.8 U.K. 170.9 170.7 UP 3.8	Liverpool spot cotton and shipment prices in U.S. cents per pound (previous levele in brackets) as supplied by a leading trading company.
BRITISH GOVERNMENT BONOS المتقادة الحكومة المتعادلة	Bell & Howell 28% 25% 8endlix 48% 49% 9enguet Cons 'B' 12% 12% Bethlehem Steel 26% 25%	PPG Ind	25% Peti 35% Phil	rofina	470.50 692.00 41.00 216.80 361.00	Landis & Gyr (Reg)	75 3495 77 277 10 3810	Japan 251.1 252.3 DN 1.1 Canada (2) 209.9 208.6 UP 6.6 Germany 88.3 88.2 UP 1.8 France 117.7 115.7 DN 3.7 Australia 123.7 123.7 UP 0.2	Major shipping origins Friday Included: U.S. Memphis (1 1/16 inch strict middling). July-Aug. 96.00 offered (UNO). U.S. California (11e inch strict middling).
London Closing Government Bonds (Quoted in pounds)	Black & Docker	Pacific Lighting	5% RTZ 27¼ Sier 40% Son	rai Dutch	361,00 43,95 649,00 39,85 256,70	Schindler (Bearer) 15: Schindler (Bearer) 15: SSiH 3:	95 740 20 1510 70 360	Spetn 54.5 54.4 UNCH Switzerland 92.5 92.5 UP 2.4 Netherlands 91.8 90.8 UP 3.5	July-Aug. 99.25 offered (93.00). Soviet (1 1716 inch strict middling). July-Aug. 88.00 offered (UNC). Egypt Gtzs 65 FG, 134.25 offered (UNCH),
July 31 August 1 Treasury 11½% 1961 98½ Treasury 12% 1963 97% 96%	Borg Warner	Pfizer 42% Pheips Dodge 34 Philips Morris 45% Philips Petroleum 40%	41% 34% 44% 51 42%		تستفافر	Suizer (Non-voting) . 43 Swissair (Bearer)	21 421 40 743 87 383	haly 71.6 72.6 UP 10.8 Belglum 100.8 100.6 DN 1.7 Sweden 101.2 101.8 DN 0.3 Norway 228.1 228.0 DN 2.5 Densmark 119.9 119.7 UP 5.4	Sudan Baraket (11/2 inch). July-Aug. No. 38, 125,75 offered (UNCH). July-Aug. No. 58, 115,75 offered (UNCH). July-Aug. No. C89, unquoted offered (UNC).
Tressury 11%% 1991 92% 92% 105% 105% 105% 105% 105% 105% 118% 118% 118% 118% 104% 104	Bucyrus Erle	Pilsbury	34% 35% 26% 7%	Closing	Closing August 1	Winterhur Acc (Br) 26	95 3400 20 2620 950 13900	Dominisk 119.5 119.7 UP 5.4 Austria 127.4 127.5 UNCH (1) NYSE (2) TSE	Paraguay (1 3/32 linch). July-Aug. 87.50 (84.00). Bexico (1 1/16 inch strict middling). July-Aug. 92.00 offered (87.75).



79-58

arabnews calendar **SAUDI RADIO** On FM at 98 Megahertz in 3.2 meter band On SW at 11.855 Whz in 25 meter band

O Children's Show Safety Film Survival Horizon Family Second Run Feature	Sesame Street No. 121 Motorcycle Safety Lure of the Falcon Sweet Solutions Competitions Charley Cobb

DHAHRAN TV

News Sommary 10:30 VOC Ma 8:00 News Roung Reports : Actualin Opinion : Analyses 5:30 Dateline News 3 VOA WORLD REPORT

P.M.

Hikman Pharmacy Nuzha Pharmacy

Hadar Pharmary Rahma Pharmacy

Alamum Pharmars

Sorour Pharmacy DAMMAM

Razi Pharmacy AL-KHOBAR

Milhem Pharmer

QATIF Shifa Pharmacy

RIYADH

TAIF

9:00 Special English:
News; Feature. The
Making of a Nation
News; Summary
9:30 Music USA:
(Standards) 1...00 News newsmake voices correspondent reports background features media 10:00 News Roundan

PHARMACIÉS

(Open Sanday Night)

Souk Al-M'ala Nuzha

Manfouha, Main Road King Fassi St. Prince Abdullah St. Malazz Manfouha, Main Toad

Behard King's Hospital Opposite Scrour Clinic

Prince AbdullahS

King s St.

SUNDAY Afternoon Transn 2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Quran 2:05 Gents of Guidance 2:10 Youth Welfare 2:20 On Islam 2:30 Radio Magazza

3:00 NEWS 5:10 Press Review 3:20 Leaps and Bounds 3:30 A Selection of Muse

10.1

42432

23229

Evening Transmission 9:00 Opening 9:01 Holy Ouran 9:05 Gents of Guidance 9:10 Light Music 9:15 The Evening Sho 9:45 Companions of the Prophet 10:00 Arabic by Radio 10:10 Music 10:15 NEWS 10:25 S. A. - A Daily Chronick

10:30 The World Aries 11:00 Dates to Remember 11:15 Late Evening Hiss 11:45 On Islam 12:00 Concert Chalce 12:45 A Rendezvons with Dreams

BBC

8.30 Take One Evening Transmission 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 8.00 World News 1.15 Ulster in Focus 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 2.09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical 2.30 Sports International

9.30 Farming World 8.45 World Today 10.00 Outlook News 9.00 Newsdesk Stock Market Repor 2.40 Radio Newsreel
3.15 Promende Concert
3.45 Sports Round-up
4.00 World News 10.00 World News 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Foc 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours Ulster in Focus News Summary 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours : News Summary 10.30 Sarah Ward 4.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.45 Something to 12.15 Talkabout Show You 11.00 World News 4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 12.45 Nature Noteboo 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel World News 11.09 Reflections 1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News 11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 6.15 Outlook 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections World News 12.09 British Press Review 7.09 Commentary 1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 7.15 Sherlock Holme 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead 2.15 The Face of England 8.09 Books and Writers



"A DOG NEEDS ONE FLEA TO KEEP HIM HAPPY, DENNIS."

Contract ‡ Bridge :

There Are Two Sides to a Story

East dealer. Both sides vulnerable. NORTH **◆**10 7 4

VA986 ♦ J 9 3 **♣**Q 10 2 WEST EAST **♠**K 9 5 **48632** ♥QJ1072 0 K 4

♦ A Q 10 8 SOUTH ♠A Q J OK74 **◆**A K J 9 3

The bidding:

South West North Pass 1 ♥ 2 NT Pass 3 NT Opening lead - queen of hearts.

In bridge, as in life, there are often two sides to a story. Here is a case that illustrates the point. West leads the queen of hearts against three notrump. South plays low from dummy and East dons his thinking cap to see what he can do to defeat the contract.

East realizes that it he ducks the heart and West continues the suit, declarer can stop West's hearts from being established by playing low again from dummy. East also realizes that if he

Roses Believe It or Not I

overtakes the queen with the king and returns a heart, dummy will acquire a second heart stopper.

East therefore arrives at the conclusion that there is no future at all in hearts and that the only possible chance of defeating the contract lies elsewhere. Accordingly, East wins the opening heart lead with the king and shifts to the queen of diamonds! This unusual play has much

in its favor. East knows that South almost surely has the king, but he willingly permits it to score at this point. East hopes that West will sooner or later take the lead and return a diamond through dummy's

Declarer is now headed for defeat, regardless of what he does. He cannot successfully cope with the diamond shift at trick two.

Now let's go back to trick one and let South win the heart lead in dummy with the ace. This is certainly a reasonable play, because it probably will block the suit and there is very little to be gained by ducking the queen.

South then attempts a spade finesse, which loses, but he acquires his ninth trick later on by leading a diamond from dummy. He thus makes the contract as a result of his first play - and that is the other side of the story. 1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

JAMES" MCNEILL

AFTER HIS MOTHER'S DEATH

PAINTING, "WHISTLER'S MOTHER FROM A PAWNSHOP BY BORROW!

ING 50 POUNDS -- BUT WAS
UMABLE TO SELL IT LATER IN
NEW YORK FOR \$500
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World order reserved.

BIRD WATCHING

IN THE U.S. IS A HOBBY THAT HAS BECOME A ONE-BILLION-DOLLAR-A-YEAR

INDUSTRY

Evening
Frequencies: 17910, 21485, 21755 (KHZ)
Wavelengths: 16.74, 13.96, 13.79 (meters)
4:30 Religious Program
4:46 New Stars (Music)
5:15 Sports Rotund-tup
5:45 One Composer
6:00 News
6:15 Press Review
6:20 On This Day
6:25 Light Music

6:25 Light Music

RETRIEVED HIS FAMOUS

WHISTLER (1834-1903)

Your Individual Horoscope Frances Drake =



don't rush into things. Be pa-

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) 🕰 🗸 🐧

Do further research on an

investment option. Don't let

enthusiasm cause you to

overlook essential details

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Some tension with close

allies, but a social occasion should lift everyone's spirits.

Don't rehash old problems and

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

Be on the lookout for a

career opportunity. Don't let

distractions interfere with

work you've set out to do. Ac-

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

You should be happy about news from a distance. It's not

the time though to mix

business with pleasure.

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

If there's something that

dissatisfies you about living

you'll avoid conflict.

cent rest in the p.m. CAPRICORN

Romance is iffy.

AQUARIUS

SAGITTARIUS

Don't fall for con-artists.

LIBRA

SCORP10

FOR SUNDAY, AUGUST 3, 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

ARIES
(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)
A lucky trend in finances could be spoiled if you're not careful with existing funds. Luck for moonlighters and job-seekers.

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Some tension on the homefront can be minimized if you all go out together to someplace special. Be protective of health. (May 21 to June 20)

A time for self-examination and the enjoyment of home life. If being on the go has gotten to you, now's the time to recharge energies.

(June 21 to July 22) Don't let a friend take advantage of your good nature. Minor problems in other areas of life conflict with your social schedule.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) You're likely get a job offer, but the way you handle it could be self-defeating. Be tactful, and don't force issues. VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)
A trip would do you good,

but you'll have to be careful

about costs. Plan wisely, and

arrangements, now's the time to plan changes. Just don't rush things. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

You may scatter your energies now. Simplify your schedule. Improve ties with loved ones, but watch out for delays re travel.

27 Never

failing

island abode

30 Clan emblem

31 U.S. symbol

35 French city

37 French one

38 Slower

by THOMAS JOSEPH

· DOWN ACROSS 1 Watch part 1 Frost, 5 Expectant 10 Palm leaf 2 Islam's 11 Mackereldeity like fish 3 Garson's 13 She (Fr.)

frequent 14 Tenant co-star 15 Make edging 4 Soap 16 G-man, e.g. ingredient (sL/) 5 Most accomplished

9 Around

17 Marine bird 18 False doctrine Two-shoes" 20 United 7 "Und." 21 Budget item translated 8 Talkee-22 Snarl 23 Bind talkee

25 Trust in 26 Iniquity 27 Slim 29 Foot (comb. form)

36 Walk 32 Work unit 33 Unconscious 34 Varnish ingredient

36 Certain Alaskans 38 Latvian city 39 Cub

40 Holm 41 One kind of agent 42 In those

·: 🌦 :

24 Superimpose (mus.) forever

12 Cantank-

19 Old-time

dance

22 Scanning

23 Revoke

pattern

a statute

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

IUOFUK GH XRPE R ICOOUII RJJZV-

ORKVGP - HGF R XRFFVRNU

ZVOUPIU. — SCFKGP Yesterday's Cryptoquote:MAKE SOMEONE HAPPY—MIND YOUR OWN BUSINESS.—SOURCE UNKNOWN

* 1960 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS

RADIO PAKISTAN

SUNDAY

ENGLISHWOMEN in the early 19005 PLAYED A FORM OF SOCCER

ON ROLLER SKATES

Frequencies: 17662, 17845, 21790 (KHZ)
Wavelengths: 16.98, 16.81, 13.82 (meters)

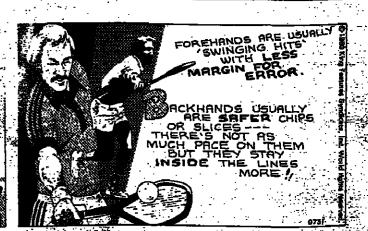
7:45 Religious Program

9:03 Listeners' Mail

9:23 Request Music

8:00 News 8:10 Request Music 8:30 historical Notes





Jose lite



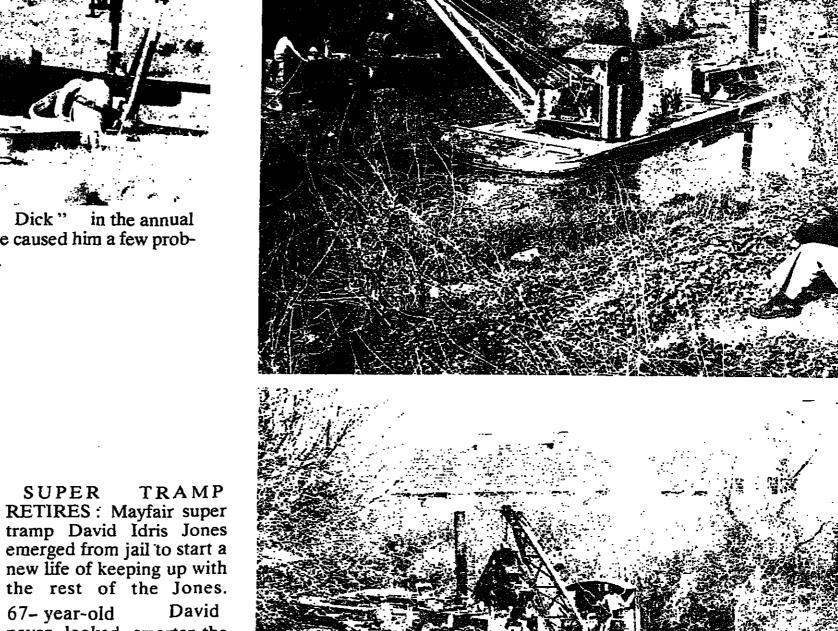
GOT YOU: Tanith the Tigress keeps one of her mischievous cubs in order as they make their public debut at Chessington Zoo.



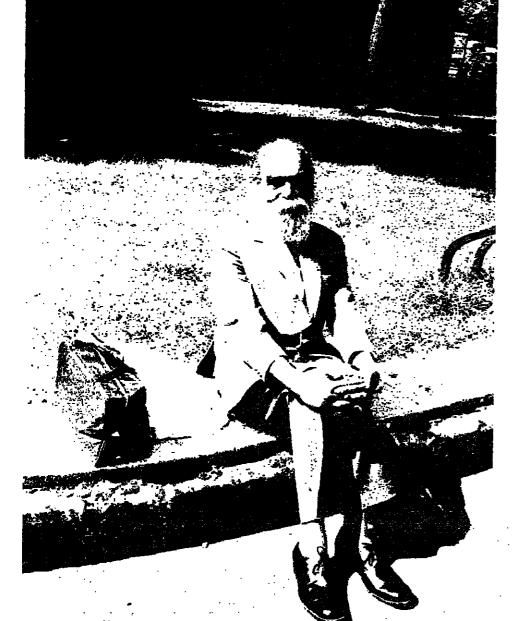
LAUGHING HORSE: Now here is a horse with a sense of humor. He certainly looks as if he is enjoying a good joke. Maybe he just stood on his trainer's foot!



HOT SHOT: Prince Charles, became "Dead-Eye Dick" in the annual Lords Commons shoot at Bisley July 25. The bright sunshine caused him a few problems as he was loading his rifle, but he was soon on target.



never looked smarter-the perfect model of what the well dressed tramp is wear-



BRITAIN GOES BACK TO THE CANALS: Some of Britain's derelict canals are now being opened up again to make way for river traffic. The move is to get vehicles off the congested highways and provide a more economical means of transportation. The canals are also seen as an important source of recreation for canoes, sailboats, fishing, rowboats. Workers are seen here clearing a 15-mile (24.14 kms.) strip of the 178-year-old Basingstoke Canal in the English county of Hampshire. They are using a 70-ton steam dredger. Much of the work is being done by volunteers.

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PAGE 12

Air strikes in east

Afghan army turmoil draws Soviet attack

From Washington to New York

AFGHAN, Aug. 2 (AFP) - Parts of the city of Ghazni city adjoining villages in eastern Afghanistan came under massive Soviet air attack following rebellion in the 14th Afghan army division stationed in Ghazni province, an Afghan army major who deserted said Saturday.

The major, formerly attached to one of the logistics offices in the minister of defense. defected last week and went secretly to Kabul to coordinate rebel operations against the Soviet and Afghan government forces.

He said Soviet MiG 21 fighter bombers and helicopter gunships started bombarding parts of the city following reports that an unspecified number of rebels aided by the defected troops had entered the city, which has a population of about 44,000. The major. who asked not to be named, said the defection was the largest defection since the Soviets moved their troops in last December and had unnerved Moscow.

Soviet aircraft also bombarded the villages of Shilgar and Andar in neighboring Logar province following report that a large number of rebels were hiding there.

in June the same villages were devastated by a Soviet air attack with casualties reported as "heavy". The major said the mutiny started when the commander of the division. a member of the Khalq faction of the ruling People's Democratic Party, was replaced by an officer from the rival Parcham faction in a continuing purge of Khalqis.

Before the replacement arrived all Khalqi officers were kept under guard for a day by

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AFP) — With their ankles in chains, 172 Iranians arrested

here on Sunday during rioting after the

Shah's death were taken out of Washington

pro-Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini slogans as

they boarded two Air Force transport planes

under heavy police guard at Andrews air

force base. They were flown to Stewart air

base at Newburgh, New York, apparently to

be detained in Otisvill federal penitentiary.

tion service (INS) will then attempt to iden-

tify the prisoners, who have been refusing to

state their names. INS officials indicated that

Iranians found to be lacking visas would be

asked if they wanted to leave the United

States voluntarily, which would avoid lengthy

United States has asked Mark Lane to defend

the detained demonstrators. He was the

lawyer of the People's Temple sect until the

a lawyer Friday that police doused them with

The detained Iranians complained through

mass suicide of 914 members in Guyana.

The Muslim student association of the

The federal immigration and naturaliza-

Friday night.

expulsion procedure.

Parchamis, who enjoy the support of President Babrak Karmal. An unspecified number of known Khalqi troops were also dismissed, but on July 24 some of them who were not yet disarmed attempted to free their officers and

a firing broke out. Soon afterwards Soviet troops were brought in from an adjoining garrison and more were airlifted from Kabul but when they entered the barracks they found only a few hundred of the 4,000-strong division there. The rest had either escaped or had joined the rebels with weapons which included surface-to-air missiles, the major

The new Parchami commander was found dead riddled with bullets. The fate of his Khalqi rival was not known and there were conflicting reports. The major quoted one source as telling him that the commander was killed before the Soviets arrived. Another report said he managed to escape with other Khalqi deserters.

The Soviet air attack on the old part of Ghazni and in Logar and Yardak provinces was aimed at descried troops who took shelter there. Reports reaching here said the bombardments were continuing but with less

Meanwhile, tension is building up in Kabul with only a day to the end of the Moscow Olympics. Rebel sources here said they feared a massive crackdown by Soviet troops soon after the games or after the Muslim holy month of Ramadan which ends on Aug. 14.

Iranian women who were arrested during the

man stoned to death Friday in Kerman, east-

ern Iran for committing homosexual acts with

an eight-year-old boy and then strangling

Two men and two women were executed in

the same fashion in Kerman on July 3 for

sexual offenses in the first recorded instance

of ritual stoning in Iran in recent memory.

Islamic revolutionary court Judge Morteza

Fahim Kermani, who handed down all five

sentences, said the man executed Friday,

Hussein Motessade, had pleaded guilty at

four separate sessions of the court. He had

been told in advance that this would mean

Motessadi was also sentenced to death by

Kermani, in a telephone interview, said he

had imposed stoning for sexual offenses

"because after it has been proved that a per-

son has committed such an act, the order of

Kermani said he himself cast the first stone,

firing squad for pre-meditated murder, but

Meanwhile, swifter judgment passed for a

demonstrations last Sunday.

death by stoning.

the stoning took precedence.

God must be carried out."



INDEPENDENCE: The flag of the independent Republic of Vanuatu is raised at Independent Paddock, a former British cricket field, earlier this week. The former New Hebrides was ruled jointly by the French and British for 74 years.

Santo insurgents training

ence.

JAPAN

CUAM.

Vanuatu authority resisted

SANTO, Vanuatu, Aug. 2 (AFP) - The rebels of Espiritu Santo in the north of the Vanuatu (New Hebrides) archipelago are set on preventing the central government of the newly proclaimed republic from reimposing its authority here.

As a consequence, for several days past, they have been secretly training in guerrilla warfare. The training session Friday took place in a no-man's land in the middle of huge coconut plantations in the vicinity of the island's capital of Luganville. Some 50 Melanesians and men of mixed race participated in the drill, receiving instructions from a longtime French resident with a military past, having fought with the Free French in World War II and for four years as a paratrooper in the French-Indochinese war.

The instructor took great pains in teaching each man individually how to handle his weapon, ranging from American .22 rifles and automatic and semi-automatic carbines to machineguns dating back to the U.S. occupation of the island in the Second World War.

From a tiny hill, the trainees, who did not seem to lack ammunition, shot away with great gusto at targets 10 meters or so below. "We are trying to help Vemarana (the secessionist government of the island) so that its fighters can defend themselves and impose

what they want for their country," the Frenchman stated. "If Vemarana had sufficient arms," he added, "we could put up several hundreds of men." At present, there are enough arms for

only a little over 100 men. The instructor stressed the importance of self-defense, pointing to the case of moderate leader Alexis Youlou who was shot dead on Tanna Island in the south of the archipelago last June. He took pains to say that he was only an executant, taking orders from rebel leader and head of Vernarana's government,

Jimmy Stevens. "We will only move if we receive orders." the Frenchman concluded, and, while stating that his force was "ready," he conceded it was

as vet quite far from operational. This readiness "to die for our rights" to being widely proclaimed by the people of this island. It basically refers to the right to stick

to time-honored local customs, to laws that

are several centuries old and the traditional

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organization of local society. The people say

they will never accept being run by a central-

ized government of a Presbyterian obedi-

Autonomist leader Stevens said at his bush

headquarters some 20 kms. fom Luganville

Friday that all his movement wants is "to be

South Pacific allowed to live in peace and keep our own laws. We advocate the creation of a New Hebrides confederation he added, "within

which we will keep our autonomy. "We are ready," Stevens declared, "for reconciliation with our adversaries if they meet our demands - if not, we will resist all attempts ... to take over Santo." Stevens claimed that in case of need, he could call up

an army of men fiercely devoted to him num-

bering a full 600. Meanwhile at Luganville, where the Franco-British intervention force has established its headquarters, the three militiamen who each morning hoist the new national flag on a mast do so in a hurry so as to return as quickly as possible to the safety of their bar-

Although official Radio Vanuatu claims that the the central government has entirely reestablished its authority over Santo, this seems to be contradicted by the continuation of the strict blockade of this island, which is holding its breath in a situation half farce, half

Waldheim takes peace plan to Hanoi

SINGAPORE, Aug. 2 (Agencies) United Nations Secretary General Kurt Waldheim left here Saturday for Hanoi saying he planned to discuss with Vietnamese leaders conflicting proposals to establish a demilitarized zone to reduce tension on the border between Thailand and Cambodia.

He told reporters this and the issue of the Cambodian refugees encamped in the border areas would be the main topics in Hanoi and also in Bangkok, where he is to fly on after two days in Hanoi.

During a half-hour stop in Singapore on his wav from London Waldheim was briefed by Singapore Foreign Minister Suppiah Dhanabalan on the demilitarized zone proposal put forward by the Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), official sources said. ASEAN wants a demilitarized zone both on the border and within Cambodia. The Indochina states of Cambodia Vietnam and Laos have suggested a zone in the border only.

Commenting to reporters on the zone ideas

Waldheim said : " These are very interesting developments and I shall certainly discuss all

aspects with the two governments. Meanwhile, Heng Samrin, head of Cambodia's pro-Vietnamese government, Friday rejected Prince Norodom Sihanouk's plan to come back to serve under the present regime, and accused the former Cambodian leader of being responsible for what he called the "massacres" carried out by Khmer Rouge

" We do not want Sihanouk, " Samrin said in an interview with Pierre Max, head of the French organization Interaid Movement for the Third World, and published in the latest issue of the French weekly magazine L 'Express." Besides, we do not need him."

'He is Peking's lackey, and he still supports the Khmer Rouge regime," Samrin added." Sihanouk is the butler of the American imperialists and the international reactionaries. Then people know that this traitor to our people followed Pol Pot and leng

They and Sakalys had signed a letter in protest against holding the Olympic Games' sailing competition in Tallin. Estonia, which they considered "territory occupied" by the Soviet Union. The optician had also been imprisoned from 1961 to 1967 for "anti-

Sakalys, who left behind his wife and eight-month-old son, did not say how he got out of the Soviet Union. But he said he had spent 10 days crossing Finland, walking by night. If arrested there he would have been sent back home under Soviet-Finnish agree-

Secret cable sent to Billy

U.S. President Jimmy Carter's spokesman disclosed Friday night that the president had sent at least one confidential cable to his brother regarding Billy Carter's 1978 trip to

The telegram, from the U.S. Embassy in Tripoli, reported that Billy's journey was very positive. The president mailed the message to his brother with a handwriten note telling him he had had done a good job considering the dryness of the situation. This was an allusion to the fact that Billy, a heavy drinker then, must have been thirsty in Libya where alcoholic drink is strictly banned.

The recent revelation that Billy was paid large sums of money by Libya has caused a political scandal. Opponents of the president suggest that he might have been influenced by his brother's lobbying for Libya.

The cable, which White House spokesman Jody Powell described as innocuous, was one of a batch distributed by the White House to reporters two days ago. The White House had earlier caused a political furor when it acknowledged President Carter had discussed such cables with his brother, now a registered foreign agent for Libya. The intention in releasing the cables was to prove, in the words of Powell, that the cables did not matter" a hill of beans."

Powell said three days ago that the president "does not now recall" having shown his brother the cables or giving him copies of them. Billy insisted Friday in America, Ga, that he had been given a cable, from a U.S. diplomat thanking him for his goodwill mis-sion. "I assume I got it from the Wite House," Billy told reporters.

Links between Billy Carter and the Libyan government and whether President Carter intervened in a Justice Department investigation into these links are being investigated by three Congressional committees. Billy Carter has acknowledged receiving \$220,000 in what he said were loans from the Libyan gov-

The cable was a summary, in general terms, of Billy Carter's trip to Libya and was sent from the U.S. Embassy in Tripoli to the State Department. The cable said in part: "As far as we can see there has been no negative fallout from Carter's visit to Tripoli. In fact, on the local scene we could drate it as a very positive event...

Powell said the White House received a copy of the cable from Billy Carter's lawyers Friday afternoon after checking with them. Neither President Carter nor his secretary remembered the existence of the note until then, Powell added. "I think it was reasonable to assume (when the president sent the cable to his brother) we did not know the telationship (between Billy Carter and Libya) would extend to the length it did," Powell said.

One day, in a French village called colombes les deuex Eglises, a common or garden burglar, whose knowledge of public affairs must have been somewhat shaky, was walking around looking for a snaky, was waiking around tooking for a likely target. A handsome isolated resi-dence took his fancy, and he proceeded to break in. A place like that was sure to have a silver cup or some such trinket somewhere. Enough for a week's rations of Ordinaire at the very least.

But no sooner had the poor man loosened a window latch than all hell broke loose: Sirens blared, savage guard dogs materialized from nowhere baying for blood, orders and counter orders and mighty military oaths, and in the distance, the whirr of menacing, approaching mechanized doom. In his last moment of consciousness before fainting clean with terror, it must have seemed to the man that the window latch, somehow, was attached directly to Armageddon; that he had inadvertently, pulled the plug on civilization as we know it.

The chap, of course, had stumbled on the august mansions of General Charles de Gualle, President of the Republic.

The same tragedy, but on a minor scale, struck that pickpocket who, is Cairo a few years back, practiced his art on an unsuspecting citizen. The thief however relied more on his running ability than his subtelty in the act. He pinched the man's wallet and ran, only to see the victim running right abreast of him, smilingly criticizing his style, giving him tips on breathing, before finally bringing him to a stop and arresting him. The victim was the Egyptian marathon champion Mahmoud Abdul Karim.

And, also in Cairo, there was that modestly built burglar who entered the house of Egypt's body building champion, Al Jundi. It was a warm summer night, and the champ was almost naked. He heard the noise and rose — an awesome sight — to inquire. The thief looked at Al Jundi and Al Jindi looked at the thief. The thief shook a crow bar he had used to get in and Al Jundi flexed a bicep. Surrender, thundered Al Jundi. squeaked the thief.

Translated from Asharq Al Awsat

Rajiv to replace Sanjay at Mrs. Gandhi's side NEW DELHI, Aug. 2 (AFP) - Indian

Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's eldest son Rajiv is preparing to replace his late brother Sanjay as political advisor of his mother, the Indian Express affirmed Saturday moraing. Sanjay was killed in a stunt plane crash on



DELUGE: Water cascades around a sandwich shop seemingly staffed on the brink of a rapids. The sanded cars and downed electrical poles and wires were the result of a torrential storm this week in Smyrna, Del. The state's main north-south highway, U.S. 13 and several smaller were closed because of the flooding.

France's 'open university closing

PARIS, Aug. 2 (AFP) — Bulldozers Saturday moved in to raze to the ground the 12-year-old University of Vincennes, on the outskirts of Paris, born after the tumultuous May 1968 student riots here.

The university with its 33,000 students, 40 per cent of whom are foreigners, will be transferred to the "red" suburb of Saint-Denis to the north of Paris.

Vincennes University — its official name is Paris VIII - has a stormy history with charges that it served as the headquurters of "dopies, druggies and dropouts," rather than aggat of learning. The university was novel in that it accepted students without any academic background, attempting to break the vice-like grip of exact automic control in the futures of students. One of the demands of the student rioters in 1968 was "down with

exams. The university, in the center of a park the Bois de Vincennes on the eastern edge of Paris — was originally intended to take 7,000 students, but this year the number had swollen by five times. Many lectures were held by imaginative, experimental professors with real educational worth.

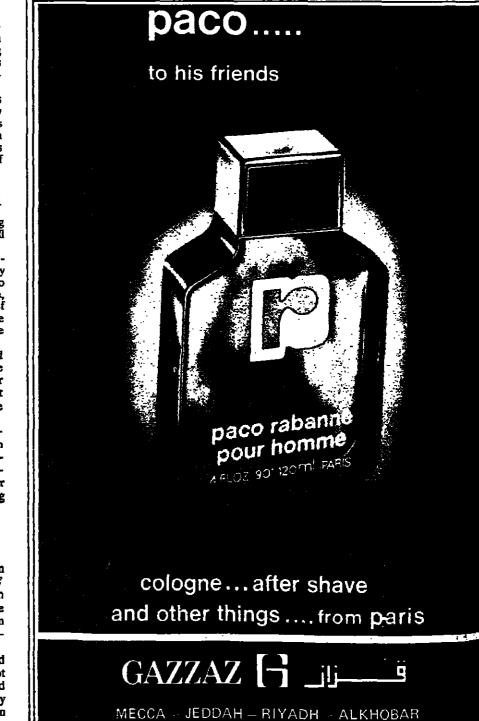
But the enemies of the university complained about the "incessant and unending debating students" and noted that drugs were freely available on the campus. They complained that it was becoming the haunt of Western Europe's dropouts and left-wing

out of U.S.S.R. Lithuanian strolls

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 2 (AFP) - A 38year-old Lithuanian optician escaped to Sweden after a lengthy trip across the Soviet Union and Finland, walking by night through Finland and swimming the Torn River which separates it from Sweden, it was reported here Saturday.

Border police at Haparanda, northern Sweden, last week said that a man claiming to have fled the Soviet Union had reached this country after swimming the river. He carried no identity papers. The refugee Saturday was identified as Vladamir Sakalys by the Swedish newspaper Expressen. He told the newspaper that he had decided to flee to Sweden

atter 35 of his friends were arrested. Sovier activities", he added.



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